

Daniel Parker's Treatise on the Two Seeds

**Being a Display of their Origins, their Covenant
Heads, their Manifestations in this
Present World and their Respective Ends.**

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Introduction

Recently one of the Brethren on The Old School Baptist fellowship list asked for a study about Daniel Parker and his theology and ecclesiology. I tried to give my second hand evaluations and they were not very good. Brother Mark Thomas kindly furnished us Parker's own work. I have taken that and added paragraph headers and subject introductions. There are some editorial notes in a few places wherein I felt it my responsibility to differ a bit from Elder Parker. At times my Word Spellchecker would correct a miss-spelled word here and there, but for the most part the body of the treatise is as it came to me. This work is of special interest to me since I came out of the Arminian Baptist fellowships nearly 40 years ago. For many years before and since my departure from the Arminians, I have been told that the Old School Baptists began with Daniel Parker. I have never been able to find out what that meant or what he believed. Certainly the Old School Baptists did not begin with Elder Daniel Parker, but he did hold to a concept that most Old School Baptists have never held. Neither do I. This is a form of Persian semi-Manicheanism, or the self-existence of evil.

Theology

Elder Parker's main line theology is the historic Particular Baptist doctrine of election and reprobation. He has properly given the true origin of the Elect and Reprobates. Then he has properly traced them in the progress of the ages and shows them in continual distinction with each other under the covenant of works and the covenant of grace. He concludes this and shows the appointed ends of each and their heads, Jesus Christ and Satan.

Elder Parker correctly maintained that the Covenant of Grace displays the love, mercy and goodness of God toward His elect in and through Jesus Christ. He also properly shows that God's justice and holiness will be displayed in the judgment and damnation of Satan and all his seed, the reprobates.

Elder Parker correctly shows Satan placed his seed into the human race by causing the fall of Adam through Eve. Accomplishing the fall, Satan used Adam and his fallen nature to place his seed into Eve by the normal act of reproduction. Elder Parker did not believe that Satan had any sexual contact with Eve except through Adam. I find this a very good and actual account of the fall of Adam and Eve and the union of Satan's Seed into the Adamic Race.

Elder Parker rightly concluded that had Adam and Eve reproduced before the fall only the elect would have come forth. But since the fall, the reprobate seed entered into Eve by means of Adam's fallen nature. Certainly this was all according to the purpose of God and involved in the federal headship of Adam.

Elder Parker held correctly to the supralapsarian theology. He points out that Eve and her Seed stood in Adam in a union before she was formed separately from Adam and their Fall. He shows that Adam was the natural head of the elect and Christ is the Spiritual Head of the elect and that each Head had a bride and seed in union before the fall. The Supralapsarian position is that Christ had a people while in the pure and unfallen state, by eternal union or elective union, that these were placed in Adam and fell in him, but because of their eternal union with Christ, He recovered them.

Practical Godliness

Elder Parker deals with holiness and good works as the manifestation of true conversion. There is no place for any elect dying unconverted in his writings. He did not hold that the elect would be saved and left in their sins, but be saved from their sins. He maintained they would come to serve the Lord under the true Law of Faith or obedience coming from a living faith in Christ.

Ecclesiology

Elder Parker's ecclesiology is very important. He clearly holds to the historic, strict Particular Baptist ecclesiology the early Particular Baptists in the 1600s and their forefathers back to Christ maintained. He denied the invisible church, maintained true church authority and in church communion or what we now call closed communion. His arguments for all these are refreshing and are quite unique.

He would have been called an Old Landmarker had he lived fifty years later. His treatment of the Papal Church of Rome and all those societies that came out of her, leave no doubt as to his not recognizing them as true churches and ministers. He considered them as a part of antichrist and members of the great whore of Babylon. However, he was careful to say that some elect are in them but also that they would be called out and brought into gospel order.

I was not able to recognize enough in Elder Parker's writings to determine his view of eschatology or final things. He did reference 2 Thess. 2 in such a matter as to indicate his gospel or post mill concepts. However, at the same time, he spoke of a yet coming great tribulation and persecution for the churches and saints of God. I understand that the gospel mill positions also does this. So, I can not form any conclusive opinion of his views of last things.

Over all, I have found Elder Parker treatise of The Two Seeds to be very well presented and very accurate from the Scriptures. There is one point I must differ with and totally reject as I understand Elder Parker points. I will now explain.

MY DISCLAIMER

Elder Parker maintained a form of Persian Semi-Manicheism. He maintained in several places that evil and the Devil are self-existent. His reason for this was that a Good God would not produce such a Being as the Devil. This Elder Parker considered totally a contradiction of God's attributes. Therefore he concluded that the Devil was self-existent and had his seed within him. The Devil

brought about the fall of Adam and Eve and by this was able to place, through Adam and his fallen nature, his seed in Eve.

Now, if Elder Parker meant that the Devil was self-existent in the same sense as The Holy Trinity is, then I totally reject his theology on this point. However, if by this he meant that God did not predestinate to cause the Devil to Sin or Adam to Sin, that is different. Elder Parker often used permit when dealing with sin and evil. He did not believe that God made anyone sin. However, he did not understand, in my view, that God has made all things for Himself, yea, even the wicked for the day of evil. He did not believe that God created the Devil or the Reprobates.

If this is a fair summation of Elder Parker's views about the Devil, then I cannot agree with him. However, as well as he knew the Bible, I cannot imagine how he could come to such a conclusion? Therefore, I am willing to give him the benefit of the doubt and say that he simply was trying to say that once Lucifer fell and became the devil, then the sin and evil within him was by that act, self-existent and God did not have to cause the devil to sin nor did God create such a being. Yes, God permitted this all, but did not directly create the devil with all his evil and sin. If this is Elder Parker's theology, though worded differently from ours, then I can say amen. If not, then I would have to say, I could not fellowship with this theology. I would not reject Elder Parker, but simply ask him not to preach or teach the self-existence of the devil and evil around any churches I walked among or fellowship with. I hope I am not being uncharitable by this stand.

In conclusion, Elder's Parker on *The Two Seeds* is a very good work. Had he maintained that God created Lucifer upright and he fell, then I would have found no major flaws in his system. I hope he meant this by his remarks. On his other points, they are very important and valuable. They help show a succession of ministers who have maintained the strict and what I believe correct theology and ecclesiology through all the ages since the first coming of Christ in the flesh.

May the Lord bless us in the reading and study of this old Treatise on The Two Seeds. R E Pound.

----- Original Message -----

From: Mark Thomas <oldbaptist1@yahoo.com>

To: <old-school-baptist@yahoogroups.com>

Sent: Tuesday, June 01, 2004 12:41 PM

Subject: [old-school-baptist] Daniel Parker's Views On The Two Seeds

Dear All,

The following material is considered heretical by most, we present it for its historical value, leaving the reader to come to their own conclusions. I remain, Yours in my Master's Service, Mark Thomas

VIEWS ON THE TWO SEEDS

Taken from Genesis 3d chapter, and part of the 15th verse: "And I will put enmity between thee and the woman, and between thy seed and her seed."

BY ELDER DANIEL PARKER
of Crawford County, Illinois
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Preface

BEING well apprized that there are various ideas on the subject of the Christian religion, and believing that each one has, and ought to have, an equal privilege in offering their views on this all-important subject, I have felt it my duty to offer the following remarks for the instruction of the candid inquirers after truth. These remarks, if correctly understood, will stand a complete wall against the Universalist's extreme error, of the love of God to all men, on which, he boasts of his charity, and lays as a foundation, on which he believes in the redemption of all the human family; and the Antinomian's errors, who hope for salvation without repentance toward God and faith in Jesus Christ; as well as the Arminian's false plan in mixing grace and works meritoriously together, and bringing the sovereign predestination of God to turn upon the agency of the creature, and thereby making salvation more to depend on the soft, pliable nature of man, than the riches of Divine Grace.

If we wish to understand truth correctly, we can begin at no better place than the beginning of God's revelation to man, and trace it through, for it is like the chain without one broken or open link in it; thus the two seeds, with the enmity between them, and the source from whence they sprung, is worth attention.

Much has been said upon the doctrine of Election and Non-Elect. If we could correctly understand the light afforded us, in this part of the curse levied on the serpent, for what he had done, it perhaps would afford us as much information as any part of Divine Writ. Without any regard to oppositions and criticisms, being well apprized of my inability, and magnitude of the subject, yet relying on Divine aid in the Word of God, under a sense of duty to stand in my lot, I shall venture my views for public scrutiny. I shall first show a distinction in the natural existence of these two seeds; and secondly, the two covenants by which, they are distinguished. I hope my reader will examine the evidences, which, support my views, and not condemn me without Scriptural authority, for it is best to be found on the side of truth, although it may seem hard for nature to reconcile or love.

THE TWO SEEDS IN THEIR NATURAL CONDITION

First. The natural existence of these seeds appears first in our text- yet there are sources from whence they sprung. The seed of the woman was no doubt Christ in the primary or true sense of the word. Yet, as Christ and his church are one, He the head and the church the body, we shall find the seed to be the members of the body.

THE HOLY TRINITY

A Trinity appears in the one only true and living God. And when he said "let us make man in our image, after our likeness," he spake to himself and of himself- "the Father, the

Word, and the Holy Ghost," which are one. And "so God created man in his own image, in the image of God created he him, male and female created he them." So it is evidenced from these, as well as a number of other passages of Divine Writ, that God was the standard by which, he himself made man. I am apprized of various ideas on this point, but let it suffice me to give my own, independent of others.

ADAM'S ORIGINAL STANDING

I now view man, at the first, a complete figure of the triune God. For Adam now stood with the seed and the woman in Himself: the woman the instrument by which, the seed should be brought into a natural existence—thus as the Father, Word, and Holy Ghost are all one, and in one, so was the man, seed, and the woman: God the Father, Christ the Seed, and the Holy Ghost the instrument of their spiritual existence. So as we bore the image of our natural father, from our natural birth, we shall bare the image of our Heavenly Father by this spiritual birth.

(Editor's Note, I will conclude in the main with Elder Parker on this, but deny that the Seed of the Woman here means Christ in a literal manner. The seed of the woman is a mystical or figurative expression just as is the seed of the serpent. Both expressions mean offspring. This expression is also used of Hagar and Ishmael and their descendents. I do agree that Abraham's Seed is Christ and all true believers, as Paul said in Galatians. I understand both Seeds here to refer to spiritual seeds and not natural seeds. I am not saying that Elder Parker here means natural seed, but just wanted to make this point as I do not believe that Christ's humanity, in a real and actual way, came From Adam or the earth, See John 6 and I Cor. 15. Certainly Christ did come **out of (ἐκ)** the Seed of David, that is Mary, but she is not the Mother of God nor did He receive His Being, in any way, from Mary, but from God only, Acts 17. In addition, I do agree that Eve did not have in her the reprobates originally, but Adam did pass them on to her in the act of reproduction. Cain, indeed, in a total way is out of the wicked one, Satan. REP.)

The child receives from the mother the blood and the life, therefore is the seed of the woman, while she is susceptible of the seed of the man, by which, she conceives; as such God could say to Abraham, "in the seed shall all the nations of the earth be blessed." And Christ is said to be the seed of Abraham, after the flesh, as his mother sprang from the lineage of Abraham. So Christ was the spiritual Adam, and in him the spiritual seed and the Holy Ghost, susceptible of the same, by which, they are born and made partakers of the divine nature of their parents. More of this after a while.

(Editor's Note: Elder Parker expressed an old concept here, but modern research and medicine prove this wrong. The newly conceived baby creates its own blood while in the womb. The father and the mother gives the newly conceived infant their own dna, but not their blood or their life. The life comes directly from God, and the infant makes it own blood. Brother J C Settlemier has disproven *The Chemistry of the Blood* concept Dr. DeHan made so properly during the early 1900s. Brother Wayne Camp has shared information with me about the infant making its' own blood while within the mother's

womb. Let us remember that Elder Parker is only stating the common and universal belief then popular, REP.)

ADAM AND EVE AND THE SEED OF THE WOMAN AT THE FIRST

We shall now return to man in his first formation. When Adam stood with his wife and seed in him, I cannot believe that there stood any in him but the church of Christ—therefore all that stood and fell in Adam, were the elect of God, chosen in Christ before the world began. Some of my reasons are these, (weigh them well), there are two settled points with me.

Theological Points

First, that God never created a set of beings, neither directly nor indirectly, that he suffered to be taken from him, and made the subjects of his eternal wrath and indignation; (think how would this be consistent with the Divine Creator?)

(Editor's Note: what about God has made all things for Himself, yea the wicked for the day of evil? Proverbs. Also, the reprobates are made to be taken and destroyed, like natural brute beasts, 2 Peter. I do agree, this is so in the Covenant of Redemption, REP.)

Second, that God, as God, in no case possesses more love and mercy than power and wisdom. If he does, oh, think, the pain and distress the great I AM must feel and bear, to see the objects of his love and mercy to sink to woe and misery for the want of power and wisdom in himself to save (where would be the glory now?).

As there is a third point equally settled in my mind, which, is that the Universalian doctrine is false, and that the unbelievers, dying in their sins, will sink to eternal woe—it now devolves on me to show from what source the Non-elect has sprung. So at it we go.

(Editor's Note: I do agree that the Reprobates were not then in Adam, and that they did not become lost in Adam. God never possessed them as His own in the Covenant of Redemption, and therefore they were never lost in Adam, Luke 19:10. The Parables of the lost coin, the pearl and the lost sheep indicate these mysteries. I understand that Paul spoke about those whom Satan has blinded, and their being lost, and the gospel did not yet shine unto them or they would believe, but is Paul referring to the reprobates or the yet uncalled elect? I say the uncalled elect because even if the reprobates did believe, like Esau there would no room for repentance granted to them even though they sought it with tears. How then did the reprobates become a part of the human race? I will deal with that later, REP)

Luke 19:10 For the Son of man is come to seek and to save that which was lost.

John 6:12 When they were filled, he said unto his disciples, Gather up the fragments that remain, that nothing be lost.

John 17:12 While I was with them in the world, I kept them in thy name: those that thou gavest me I have kept, and none of them is lost, but the son of perdition; that the scripture might be fulfilled.

John 18:9 That the saying might be fulfilled, which he spake, Of them which thou gavest me have I lost none.

2 Corinthians 4:3 But if our gospel be hid, it is hid to them that are lost:

4 In whom the god of this world hath blinded the minds of them which believe not, lest the light of the glorious gospel of Christ, who is the image of God, should shine unto them.

5 For we preach not ourselves, but Christ Jesus the Lord; and ourselves your servants for Jesus' sake.

6 For God, who commanded the light to shine out of darkness, hath shined in our hearts, to *give* the light of the knowledge of the glory of God in the face of Jesus Christ. {hath: Gr. is he who hath}

7 But we have this treasure in earthen vessels, that the excellency of the power may be of God, and not of us.

The Source of the None Elect

I shall first take another view of Adam; for as he bore the name, and was the head and sovereign, not only of his own seed and wife, but of all creation which, was put under him, and they all were effected by his standing, or falling. So he was the figure of Christ, which, was to come, who was the head of all principalities and powers, and all things were to be affected by his standing or falling in the work of redemption. As there can be no living head without a body, there can be no Christ without a church; and Christ was from everlasting to everlasting, ere the earth was, by and for whom the world was made.

And as there can be no shadow without a substance, I view Adam with the seed and woman in him, the complete figure of the Lord Jesus Christ, with the church in him, before all worlds were: therefore, while he was in the world, he could look to his Father to glorify him, with the same glory he had with the Father before the world was.

Adam Voluntarily goes to Eve to Die with Her

When the woman was taken from the man, she appeared separate and distinct from him, yet she was bone of his bones and flesh of his flesh. This shows the church of Christ, when spoke into existence in the world. She now appears separate and distinct from Christ, her head: yet the relationship, and love of Christ her head, was still the same. When the woman was beguiled by the Serpent, and partook of the forbidden fruit, she was now gone into sin-her husband remained holy (as to his act), yet such was the union, she being bone of his bones and flesh of his flesh, that he could be no more happy without her than she could without him. As she could not come to him, I think his love was such, that he determined to die with her, or else she should live with him, for they could not be parted. He now receives at her hands the forbidden fruit, and went with her. "Thus the man was not deceived, but the woman being deceived was in the transgression;" and thus the man and woman being one, by one man, sin and death has come into the world-and all their natural seed are fallen, degenerated beings, unfit for heaven!

This shows Christ and his church-the love and union between them-for as the law was

never given to the woman, distinct from her husband, but to the man while the woman was in him, which, made her accountable to her Creator, and her husband accountable for her act.

Christ and His Church Pictured by Adam and Eve and their Union

So the law was never given to the church distinct from Christ "her husband, but to Christ the husband of the church before the church was spoke into existence, which, made the church accountable for her transgression, and Christ responsible as her husband, for the debt his bride had contracted-while it proves the law infinite, and the eternal covenant, or purpose of God in Christ for man's redemption.

(Editor's note: These are beautiful expression and I agree fully with them. You notice Elder Parker places these covenant unions between Adam and Eve, and Christ and His Church, all in the pure and undefiled state. He, therefore, like Dr. Gill shows himself to be a supralapsarian, REP)

Christ Loved His Church More than He loved His Own Life

Thus when the church was beguiled and had sinned, Christ was not deceived, but his love, relationship, and union to, and with her, was such that he could not be glorified without his bride, therefore he resolves to die with her, or that she should live with him; for it was impossible to separate them-his love was stronger than death. He takes upon himself, not the nature of angels, but the seed of Abraham, marries her human nature, owns the debt of his bride. "The children being partakers of flesh and blood, he takes part of the same," while "he that sanctifieth, and they who are sanctified, are all of one." He bore our sins in his own body on the tree; dies for her sins: rises again for her justification, redeems her from the curse of the law, and brings life and immortality to light through the Gospel; washes her spiritual seed with his own blood, and fits them for eternal glory with himself. No wonder Saint Paul was made to cry out, "O, the depth of the riches both of the knowledge and wisdom of God," etc. when he was viewing the great display of eternal love, the plan of redemption.

The Infinite Law and Its Requirements from Man

I shall now notice what the divine law required of man. I call this an infinite law; the reason is Saint Paul calls it spiritual and holy, just and good, which, are titles belonging to no other but a Divine character. And if the law is not infinite it cannot inflict infinite punishment, as nothing can act above itself; and of course the universalist doctrine is right, and the wicked have some encouragement to go on in sin, and the saints of God may tremble with fear, for their justification (which, is a law phrase), will be of a finite nature, and they will be as liable to fall, even when they have got to heaven, as Adam was in his first estate. This law required nothing to be done by Adam to preserve his standing, or making him any better-it was a law of prohibition, (though a finite being) was able to perform. The act of doing became the sin. Thus we see where the spirit and principle of doing came from. The serpent distilled it into the woman, and set her to doing" that which, God had forbid, with a spirit of pride and unbelief, with a view of making herself

something more than her God had made her; thus the spirit and principle of the works of the law for justification became instilled in the human heart, and has been at war with the sovereignty of God from that day to this.

As Satan introduced this spirit and principle, God was pleased to hand down his righteous law, the perfect standard of works by which, sin should be known, and offences abound. Which, law admits of no defect, but contracts guilt on the failure of one point as guilty of the breach of the whole; by which, the Devil and his children will be judged and justly condemned, upon their own principle, for lack of performance.

The first account we have of man after the fall, works and guilt appear, for they were sewing fig leaves together to hide their nakedness, and hiding from their God, which, showed their principle, fear and guilt.

This brings us to the text—here God, as a curse to the Serpent for what he had done, lays the foundation of war between the Serpent and the woman, and the Serpent's seed and the woman's seed. The woman here is certainly a figure of the church of Christ. The enmity of the Serpent against the church has plainly appeared through the persecutions in the different ages of the world, while she standing opposed to the works of darkness, has proved her enmity to the Serpent. And the woman's seed here spoken of, I think was Christ and his elect in him, which, was created in Adam, and by ordinary generation God designed should be brought into a natural existence in the world. And as Christ and his people are one, wherever I find one of this seed, distinguished in their natural birth, I shall feel authorized to notice it as the seed of the woman. The Serpent's seed here spoken of, I believe to be the non-elect, which, were not created in Adam, the original stock, but were brought into the world as the product of sin, by way of sin, by way of a curse on the woman, who by means of sin, was made susceptible of the seed of the Serpent, through the means of her husband, who had partook with her in the transgression, and thereby became the medium through which, the Serpent's seed was, and is communicated to the woman, and she became the mother of this seed, which, is evidently the curse God laid upon her, when, "Unto the woman he said, I will greatly multiply thy sorrow and thy conception, in sorrow shalt thou bring forth children, and thy desire shall be to thy husband, and he shall rule over thee." Thus we find a multiplication of the conception of the woman, which, I have no doubt, was the inlet of the Serpent's seed into a natural existence in the world, with the enmity of Satan in their hearts, against Christ and his elect seed, which, was here called the seed of the woman.

How and When Eve, and the Creation, Received the Serpentine Nature

I shall now attempt to prove the natural existence of these two seeds. The curse on the ground for man's sake is plain to the point: thorns and thistles it was to bring forth to him: which, I view includes all the poison, pernicious production of the earth, Then I conclude that before sin entered the world, that the earth and its production was all good, worthy of their author, who could not make anything but what was good. Now, if the ground, being the feminine gender, as well as the woman, could be made susceptible of a

curse for man's sake, and bring forth to him an extra production, which, was not formed in his bowels in his creation, and this production of the poison, bitter, pernicious quality, injurious to her natural production, and dangerous to the creation God had made, while her natural production was sweet and good, beneficent to animal creation- I say, is it not reasonable as well as scriptural, to believe that the woman, when she had sinned against her God, had received the Serpentine nature, was made, by this act, with the curse, susceptible of the Serpent's seed, and, (through the means of her husband who had partook with her) and thereby conceive and bring forth an extra production, the seed of Satan, the Non-Elect, enemies of God, from the nature of their father, the Devil, pursuing his lusts with enmity against the Elect seed?

It is further to be observed, that the same earthly blessing, the same warming beams of the sun, and showers of rain upon the earth which, bring forth and support the good, sweet, and natural productions of the earth, whose seed was created in her bowels, bring forth and support the poisonous, bitter productions, which, spring from the bowels of the earth by reason of the curse; just so, the same natural earthly blessing which, support the Elect, or woman's seed, while in this life, are equally beneficial to the support or preservation of the Non-Elect, or Serpent's seed; and thus are equal partakers of the earthly blessings which, flow to the world through Christ, and are therefore accountable to God the Author of their good. It is evident that there are two seeds, the one of the Serpent, the other of the woman; and they appear plain in Cain and Abel, and their offspring. The Serpent's seed is first spoken of, and Cain first appears, although Eve owns him as a man from the Lord, yet she does not claim him her seed; and John, First Epistle, chapter 3rd, verse 12, when speaking of the manifestations of the children of God, and of the Devil, tells us that Cain was of the wicked one. His offering is of the fruit of the ground on which, the curse had fallen, as well as the product of his own labor, which, could not be offered in faith, but proves the principle of works which, the Serpent had introduced; while Abel's offering being of the firstlings of the flock, was a figure of Christ, and could be offered in faith. Eve claims Abel as her seed, and can say at the birth of Seth, that God appointed her another seed, instead of Abel, whom Cain slew.

The Manifest Enmity of the Two Seeds in Cain and Abel

Thus the enmity between the two seeds appears, and the wickedness on the part of the Serpent's seed, when Cain slew Abel. We should do well to remember in all this, that the things which, are not seen are plainly set forth by the things which, are seen. We now find Seth, the woman's seed, and Cain, the seed of the Serpent, and when he dwells in the land of Nod was multiplying. When Adam begat Seth, it is said he begat a son in his own likeness, after his image. I now view Seth, like Adam, while the seed and the woman was in him, distinct from the Serpent's seed; and I have no doubt but his offspring (separated from Cain) was those said to be the sons of God, while the daughters of men, spoken of, were Cain's offspring. And thus we view the two families. And when the sons of God took them wives of the daughters of men, this was a great evil. The two families now unite and mingle together-their children became giants, or mighty men of renown. This brings us to the iniquity that causes the world to be drowned. Thus the generations spoken of in Prov. chap. 20, vv. 11th, 12th, 13th, and 14th, that curseth their father and

doth not bless their mother, etc. is now polluting the generation of God, while the sons of God are mingling with them; and nothing but divine wisdom, power, and grace, can ever sever them. But Daniel saw by the toes of the great image which, was part of iron and part of clay, which, would not mix together, that although they did mingle themselves with the seed of men, they should not cleave one to the other-so God is able to show his sons. And St. Paul can say, that because they were sons, God had sent forth the Spirit into their hearts, etc.

Noah and His Children

Noah (although the earth was corrupted with wicked adultery), was a just man, and perfect in his generation; so God preserved him on the earth. Yet, notwithstanding the perfection of Noah's generation, the seed of the Serpent quickly appeared, perhaps preserved by the wife of Ham, which, was likely of the corrupted race. So it was, we find Canaan cursed by his grandfather for his father's wrong, which, proves him to be of the Non-Elect, and therefore of the Serpent's seed.

Isaac and Ishmael

The next particular distinction we have is Abraham's two sons, one by the bondwoman, and the other by a free woman. Ishmael, although permitted to live before the Lord, and become a great nation, yet was evident of the Non-Elect, for he was not to be heir with Isaac, the son of the free woman, while the enmity appeared between the two seeds.

Jacob and Esau

Esau and Jacob is still more to the point of distinction; both of the Elect and Non-Elect with enmity between the two seeds: for they struggled together while in the womb, and God could let the mother know that two nations were in her womb, and two manner of people should be separated from her bowels; and St. Paul is pointed on this subject, and saith, "For the children, being not yet born, neither having done any good or evil, that the purpose of God, according to election might stand, not of works, but of him that calleth, it was said unto her (that was the mother), the elder shall serve the younger. As it is written, Jacob have I loved, but Esau have I hated." This proves the three points; Esau, the Non-Elect, or Serpent's seed; 2nd, the principle of works distilled into the human heart by the Serpent, and Esau, from the source of his origin, belonging to that principle; 3rd, Jacob the woman's seed or Elect of God, appointed to salvation by grace. Christ calls Judas the son of Perdition, which, proves him to be the seed of the Serpent, and tells the Jews that they were of their father the Devil, and his lusts they would do. And again, Christ saith, that he was only sent to the lost sheep of the house of Israel, and when speaking of the seed of Satan, he calls them a generation of vipers. These are all to the point in hand.

The Parable of the Tares and Wheat

The parable of the tares and good seed is pointed. For Christ this himself to the exact point, and tells us that the sower of the good seed is the son of man-"The field is the world, the good seed are the children of the kingdom, but the tares are the children of the wicked one." "That the enemy that sowed them is the Devil, the harvest is the end of the world; and the reapers are the angels." " As therefore the tares are gathered and burned in

the fire, so shall it be in the end of the world." This is too plain to need any comment. As the passages referred to on this subject, are generally well known to Bible readers, I have not taken room to refer to chapters and verses.

Not the Two Natures in Man

I am well apprized of the general views on this line of Scripture, and it is generally believed that they allude to two natures in man, the Serpent's seed, the fallen, wicked nature, which, appears in all these cases; and the woman's seed, or the good seed, are the good qualities in man which, he receives from his Creator, or more particularly in the children of God when converted. If this general view be correct, then I am wrong, and the Universalian is right, and the good part of all men will be saved, while the wicked, sinful part will be burned up; for God will not punish any part of himself. I will admit, that the good seed, which, are the saints, are manifested when converted; but I will contend that they were created in Adam, their natural head, by which, they, through the woman, should be brought into a natural existence, chosen in Christ, their spiritual head, and they, through the Spirit, should be brought into a spiritual existence. As such, they were virtually the sons of God, in the plan of redemption, and chosen in Christ, him the elect head, and them the elect members, which, makes up the body belonging to the head.

The Good Seed and Generation of Christ

As this subject is very copious, and claims the whole body of the Bible for its support, and as I design this piece to be short, I but glance at evidences, just so as to lead the mind of my readers to the point in hand, hoping and believing that the Lord will give the candid reader the aid of his divine spirit, so as to enable him to trace every sketch I give to its proper extent, and give it its true weight; and one thing should be noticed and that is, that as the good seed and generation of Christ is so pointedly established in God's word, that the seed and generation of the Serpent is (by way of inference) in all those cases, especially proven and established.

The Humiliation of Christ

In the humiliation of Christ, the inquiry is made, "Who shall declare his generation?" I say nothing short of the Spirit can do this work, for it is a spiritual generation. Thus the Spirit declares that a seed shall serve him, it shall be accounted to the Lord for a generation." And that this shall be "a chosen generation, a royal priesthood, a holy nation, a peculiar people, etc." and that when his soul was made an offering for sin, he should see his seed, etc. "His seed shall endure forever, and his throne as the days of heaven."

If these passages, with a number of similar ones, mean nothing, the Bible is lost; if they mean anything, they mean what they say, and Christ has a seed and generation; and if he has, they were created in Adam, his natural seed and from him received their natural existence, and in him fell, sinned, and come short of the glory of God, partook of the serpentine nature, and became children of wrath, even as others; while they were chosen in Christ, his spiritual seed, and from him received their divine existence, and in him

stand holy and complete to the glory of God, partakers of the divine nature, and become the children of the kingdom, even with Christ.

Christ and His Seed Contrasted with Satan and his seed

Thus Christ is the head and glory of his church or kingdom. Now if Christ is King of Zion, and has a seed and generation, so is Satan King of the Bottomless Pit, and has a seed and generation. If God, for a display of his almighty power, has, by and for Jesus Christ, spoke the elect seed and generation into a natural existence in this world, in Adam, their natural head, and suffered Satan to lead them captive, subject to sin and bondage, corruption and death, taking possession of their hearts, engrafting his wicked nature, principle, and enmity in them, subjecting them to the penalties of the divine law by which, the way is opened for the greater display of the eternal wisdom, power, love, mercy, holiness, truth, and justice of God, in the redemption of the seed and generation (which, by sin is lost), and from the curse of the Divine law, releasing them from the bondage of sin and death, the claims and captivity of the power of darkness,-by Jesus Christ, the covenant head, in the plan or covenant of redemption, of and for this seed or generation of Christ, by and through which, the Holy Ghost is sent into the world.

The Regenerated Seed Contrasted with the Serpentine Seed

This seed, regenerated and born of the spirit, washed and made clean in the blood of the lamb, their nature changed, and they made meet for the kingdom of God, while the Lord's people is his portion, and Israel the lot of his inheritance. While he is dividing the portion with the great, and the spoil with the strong, (which, was, I think, Satan). Thus the glory of God shines in the face of Jesus Christ, which, is glorified in, by and through his seed and generation; while God in them stands opposed to the works of darkness. And thus the enmity of the woman's seed appears, bruising the head of the Serpent, wherever he appears. I say, if all this be a fact, then is this a just inference? That Satan was suffered for this and farther displays of the glory of God) to exert his mighty (not almighty) power on the creature which, God had made; and not having the power to create (which, if he had he would have been almighty), but only to beget, through the being which, God created, his seed and generation, which, is sin, conceiving and bringing forth a set of beings (for the Devil is sin and the fountain of sin) directly from the fountain of iniquity, bearing the image of the father of their natural existence.

Possessing in their hearts, from the source they sprung from, enmity against the sovereignty of God, and kingdom of Christ, with the principle of works, which, principle subjected the elect of God (which, were created in Adam) to sin and transgression and is yet, and ever has been the enemy of God and his elect.

Satan Engrafted the Principle of Sin into Eve

The principle, which, was engrafted in the woman in the garden (unbelief and pride) flowed from the Serpent, which, led her to do what her God had forbid, with a view of making herself more wise and great, and her husband received it at her hands, was not

only the curse of man's fall, but is the mother of all sin and iniquity, and for the knowledge, destruction, and condemnation of this principle, with its production, the perfect law of God was revealed.

The Glory of God in the Damnation of Satan and His Seed

This knowledge and destruction is wrought in the hearts of the elect by the effectual work of the Divine Spirit while the condemnation and punishment of this iniquity, will justly fall on the Serpent in his seed. Thus the glory of God will appear in the condemnation of the wicked, as punishment due the Serpent. And for this purpose I view the Serpent's seed was permitted into existence, and now the parable of the tares and good seed is plain, for Christ points them out as existing seeds, or persons, and not natures in person.

The Warfare of the Two Seeds Contrasted

As God is glorified in, through, and by his seed, the church, the bride, the Lamb's wife, (which, is no more twain, but one flesh) through the victory obtained in, and by, Jesus Christ, against his enemy, the Devil. So Satan will be judged, condemned, and punished, in, by, and through his seed or generation, in the loss of the victory in the war against the Lord and his Anointed. As the war against Satan is carried on through the instrumentality of God's people, manifested by their opposition to the errors of Satan, while the weapons of their warfare are not carnal, but mighty, to the pulling down of strongholds; so Satan's war against Christ is through the instrumentality of his people, while the sword and bloodshed has been the weapons of their warfare.

The Greatness of God's Power in the Victory of Sin and Satan

Notice and remember, that when anything or person makes great preparations to accomplish a small object, that it argues and proves weakness and ignorance; and as this character cannot be attached to the divine being, we cannot fall on any better plan to form an idea of the greatness and power of the Devil, than to take a view of the Almighty God of heaven and earth exerting his divine properties in the redemption of his people, for his own glory and the overthrow of Satan and his kingdom, while we remember there was not an exercise in vain in all the heavenly arrangements and administrations-all the heavenly hosts seem to be engaged in this work.

The Purpose of Types and Shadows

The Triune God displays his wisdom and power, while angels are at his command. Not one event has transpired in the providence of God but what was designed for the accomplishment {in the end) of this noble work, through the course of the ceremonial law, the Levitical priesthood. Of all the beasts and birds slain, not one drop of blood was in vain, but all went to show Christ the great sacrifice, with the redeeming quality of his blood; the wars of nations, the rise and fall of kings and kingdoms, persecutions and trials of saints, with their peace and prosperity, all have their purposes. But just bring your mind to Christ, his servitude in this world, his agonizing pains in the garden, his shameful

and awful suffering, his crucifixion, his resurrection and ascension, not a groan, nor a drop of blood, in vain. Oh, think of this, and the sufferings of saints, and providence of God, from then till now, and ask your common reasons, as well as the revelation of God, has all this, and a great deal more, been done, just to defeat a mere immaterial spirit or two. Oh, this would be a contemptible idea of God, degrading to his character.

Satan Did Not Stay Only A Spiritual Being

I cannot view the Devil as only a bare immaterial Spirit, dodging here and there, ashamed to show himself-no, I view him a mighty power, (not almighty) "the prince and power of the air, that works in the children of disobedience," who, by some means, got the world and creatures God had made into his possession, and was permitted to make use of them to answer his purpose, so far as to bring himself by his seed into a natural existence, and set up his kingdom in the world, in opposition to the kingdom of God, and has and yet seems to reign in a great degree, predominant in the hearts of men, as well as in and over the world, while nothing short of God, in Christ, manifested by the power of the divine spirit, can supplant him. Thus we see the propriety and certainty of God's permitting, and the Devil's bringing, his seed into an existence in this world that the greater display of the Divine Being might be made in the redemption of his Elect, the defeat and final overthrow of his powerful enemy, the Devil, with his seed.

The Devil Did Not Create Adam and Eve and the Difference Between Begetting and Creating

I am apprized that unbelieving critics will try to believe (notwithstanding what I have said on the subject) that agreeable to my views the Devil has created a great set of beings; this is not my view; for if the Devil had the power of creating, he would be almighty. There is a great difference between creating and begetting. A man may beget, but he cannot create. Which, is most reasonable to believe, that Satan had power to beget a principle and nature in man (which, is admitted on all sides) or to believe that he, by permission, possessed power to beget material existence through or by the beings God had made, and in whom he had begot his own principle and nature. The power of creating beings alone belongs to God, therefore he is God; and yet, consistent with himself did suffer his enemy to take possession of even the hearts of men, the top piece of his creation, which, brought a curse on all creation; then no marvel, that he suffered the fruits of sin, the Serpent's seed, to appear in a form to suffer the penalties of his divine nature or law, due to sin and transgression of the divine nature.

The Serpentine Seed were not Lost In Adam

Another point of inquiry arises, did the Serpent's seed, or Non-Elect, stand or fall in Adam? I answer, No, the elect of God only was created, stood, and fell in Adam, partook of the serpentine nature, and were by nature the children of wrath, even as others; and therefore the original sin is in, or entailed on them, while the Serpent's seed. Although they did not receive it by the fall of man, yet they received this wicked nature immediately from the same corrupt source, which, had involved the elect of God; thus in

the nature of the two seeds no difference appears; for Satan had wholly captivated the elect, and engraved his image in their hearts.

Christ Manifests the Sins of the Reprobates

And though Satan's seed had not fell in Adam, with the elect, under the curse of the divine law, yet they were sin in the abstract, flowing from the fountain of corruption. This explains Christ's remarks to them, when he saith, that if he had not come and done the works that no other could have done, 'they would have had no sin; but now they have no cloak for their sin, that is, as they had no sin by the fall of man; yet, although they as beings, had not, in this case, been the active violators of the law of God, yet they were sin in themselves, and now, by their refusing the Lord's Christ, their sins appear, and are no longer covered.

(Editor's Note: This is a very good point and further explains why the Devil and his seed have worked so hard to destroy the true Seed. Had not Christ come and manifested their Evil, they would have continued to hide among the True Seed, REP.)

Satan and his seed refuse to Worship God by Christ and are justly Condemned

This leads us to the ground on which, the justice and glory of God appears, in the condemnation of the Serpent's seed, or non-elect; for it is the duty of the Devil himself to worship God in Christ; and he now, in his seed, refuses, and is therefore, in and with his seed, justly condemned to eternal woe, to bear the wrath of God. Thus we see the need of the gospel being preached to every creature, to leave them without excuse; for the non-elect stand on the same ground that the Arminian says the whole world stands on, for Christ rejects none that come to him for salvation on gospel terms, and those that seek shall find. Now, if they will, they may come, and it is their duty to obey the gospel and come; and if they will not, they are justly condemned, for God is as willing to save them, as they are to be saved by Christ.

(Editor's Remarks: I consider the above very questionable, in fact, I would say they have some of Fullerism in them. I do not think the devil or his seed fall under the scope of those God is willing to save in Christ. If Elder Parker was arguing on a subjective level, that is different. I do not believe the gospel must be preached as a witness against anyone in order for God to be just in their condemnation. I know it is preached as a witness against the reprobates, but not to make God just in their condemnation. If such were the case, let us all cease from preaching the gospel and God could not be just in condemning anyone. So, as He is not an Unjust God, He would not condemnation them. Such is not the case, REP)

The Will of Satan and His Seed

Then why should they complain of injustice in God, when the fault is in themselves? But will they come? What is their will but the will of their father, the Devil? And God is not bound to bring them, but consistent with his divine perfections, can let them alone to fill

up their cup of wrath, against the day of wrath, etc. And thus let alone, their will is to follow their father, which, they do.

The Contrast between the Elect Coming from Christ and the Reprobates coming from Satan

Come, my reader, let us reason together a moment. You may think my doctrine wretched- but think again, is it scripturally and experimentally reasonable to believe, but that there are sinners lost? Are these lost sinners the creatures of God by creation? Is it not more reasonable to believe they sprung from Satan than from the Divine Being? As I think you believe with me, that God never created anyone for destruction, is it not more to the glory and honor of God, to believe that he will punish Satan in his own seed, than in beings, which, he himself had made, and Satan had got possession of?

(Editor's Note: Elder Parker may mean something else than what he is saying here, but at face value, I strongly must disagree with him. It is true that God did not directly create the reprobates, Jesus said as much in the Parable fo the Wheat and Tares in Matthew 13. However, God has made all things for Himself, yet the wicked for the day of evil. Therefore, I conclude that God did in fact create or make the wicked for a purpose, the day of evil. He did not do this directly, but in and by Satan, His devil He created for this purpose, REP)

God's Power and Truth and the Benefits of Believing the Truth

Does God possess more love and mercy than wisdom and power? Does he, as God, want to save more than he will or can save? How can these things be, and he be a God of infinite power and wisdom? Think of these things, and if they fail to bring you to this truth, then I request you to answer, at least in your own mind, these questions I have proposed, with the evidence I have produced, satisfactorily, in another way; for they all mean something, and the truth is what we ought to know and practice. Perhaps you are ready to inquire, what benefit can arise from the belief of this, should it be a truth? I answer, truth exalts the Divine Being, humbles his saints, and defies the enemies of God. And amongst all the truths that appear, this is best calculated to answer and defeat the Arminian errors, and Universalian false basis, establish the saints, and prevent controversy, as far as it is believed, while, instead of its preventing saints from preaching to, and praying for sinners, if it is believed aright, stimulated them to their duty.

The Elect are Saved from their Sins

Then while we believe God has a people to be saved from their sins, (and not in them), and that the glory of God appears in, by, and through his people, (as this doctrine shows) and through them the war against Satan's kingdom is carried on, and sinners brought to the knowledge of the truth, called in, and born again, not of corruptible seed, but of incorruptible, by the word of God, which, liveth and abideth forever ."

Satan had no Direct Sex with Eve, But Only By Adam as Fallen

Some may think I believe the Serpent cohabited with the woman. Certainly he did, so far as to beget the wicked, sinful principle and nature in her, which, was the cause of the sentence being passed against her by her Maker :-*but not to beget children by her, in no other way but through or by the man, which, as her husband had received the forbidden fruit, and partook of the same principle and nature of Satan.* Now a proper medium or way through which, the Serpent's seed may be communicated to the woman, which, was now prepared to receive the same, conceives and brings them forth. We are told by divine authority that God hath made of one blood all nations that dwell on the face of the earth." What shall we do with this? I answer that it is evident that the child receives its blood and life from the mother. And as God in creation made the original stock, and by the curse multiplied the conception thereof, then it is true, and with this view of things consistent. For although God did not create the Serpent's seed, or non-elect, in Adam, yet he had given man the power of begetting, and the woman of conceiving; and Satan, by sin, through the man, begets his seed in the woman, while God, for sin by the woman, multiplies her conception; and thus the Serpent's seed comes through the original stock, and yet God not their creator in the original stock.

(Editor's Note: This is a very good explanation of how the reprobates came into the world, and continue to be here. I have already spoken against the disproven theory that the life and blood comes from the mother. The life comes from God and the blood comes from the conceived infant making its own blood, REP)

Tracing the Two Seeds

I now proceed to give a short biography of the two generations springing from these two seeds, as they have appeared at various times in the world, manifested by God's providence, as well as the enmity, which, has appeared between the two. We are not to be wise above what is written, yet that which, was wrote aforetime was wrote for our learning, and we are entitled to the benefit of all the information given therein.

The Separation of the Two Seeds in the Call of Abraham

As Satan had yet possession of the world, and his seed pushed into existence, while the seed of the woman, or elect of God, was mingling with them, until God was pleased to make a distinction and raise up a people to his name; for which, purpose he called Abraham from his father's house, directed him what to do, gave him a promise of the Savior, promised the land of Canaan to him and his seed for an inheritance, made a covenant with him, in which, the inheritance was secured to the proper heirs, gave circumcision a distinguishing signal of the proper heirs, renewed the covenant with Isaac and Jacob, from whom sprang the twelve tribes of Israel; and thus the Lord distinguished a nation of people which, he claims for his own, and saith he has chosen them from among the other nations of the earth; not because they were the greatest, for they were the least; told them of the persecutions or bondage they should meet with; forbids them to marry with the rest of the nations of the earth; and conducts them on through wars,

persecutions, and calamities, to their promised inheritance, giving them his law for their light and guide, protects them in their duty and chastises them for their disobedience.

The Two Seeds Contrasted even in a Natural Way

Thus we see that God has plainly manifested his seed in a national or natural point of view; while at the same time the serpent's seed stands equally distinguished in the same point of view. While God, the father and husband of his national inheritance, was teaching his people how to worship him, and Satan leading his people into idolatry, while at the same time the serpentine nature, which, was in the elect of God, was leading them to idolatry, fornication, and whoredom, with the Serpent's seed, or rest of the nations of the earth. The wars, contentions, and envies, through all this course, proves the enmity between the two seeds. Sometimes the Serpent's fury appears, while the sword is used; at other times his subtlety appears, when courtships and marriages are offered, and offers are made to join in affinity in rebuilding the Lord's temple, and worshipping therein, claiming themselves as worshippers of, and offering service to the same God that Israel did. These are all figures, which, are to learn us something.

The Tower of Babel and the Mongrel Seed

One thing more I must notice, that is the tower of Babel, and confounding of the languages. At the building of this tower, all the people were of one tongue, but here God was pleased to confound their language. Thus when Nehemiah was permitted to go up to the temple, he found there Jews that had married wives of Ashdod, of Ammon, and of Noab and their children spoke half in the speech of Ashdod, and could not speak in the Jews' language, but according to the language of each people. Thus we find the character of the mongrel breed, the consequence of the marriages between the two seeds, and their fate.

This is Manifested even in the Gospel Church

All this we have a use for in this gospel day. The time at length rolls round that God intends to distinguish the woman's seed, his elect, his kingdom, or spiritual church, or body. Christ makes his appearance, completely the woman's seed (named in one text) and the kingdom of God in this world. Kingdom, it fully implies king, subjects, and powers, or government, which shows that Christ and his people are so completely one, that I am fully justifiable in counting the elect of God in Christ for the woman's seed.

Christ Comes and Establishes His Kingdom or Church

Christ baffles all the malice, rage, and subtlety of Satan, establishes his kingdom in the world, which is called the body of Christ, his church, and his bride; in her he sets up his name, gives her the law of faith for her government, send her the Holy Ghost to change and seal divine instruction to their hearts, while he lets them know by his instruction that Anti-Christ, the man of sin, was near at hand and would be revealed. Thus Satan, who was always trying to deceive the elect, (because of his enmity against God), and for that

purpose do something as near like the Lord's work as he could now pushes his church or body into a similar existence which is the Pope of Rome, the mother of harlots.

The True Church Contrasted with the Papal Church of Rome

The church of Christ is called his body and his wife: so the Pope of Rome is the body and wife of Satan. As the church or kingdom of Christ is the temple of Holy Ghost, the dwelling-place of God on earth, therefore the mother of the spiritual or religious existence of the elect, or woman's seed, travailing in pain to be delivered, and through in, and by, whom God is known, reigns, and displays his works and wonders of glory in the world-so the Pope of Rome, the church or kingdom of Satan, is the temple or dwelling-place of Satan on earth, therefore the mother of the spiritual or religious (for Satan has a religious or spiritual influence over men) of the non-elect, or Serpent's seed, travailing or exerting to bring forth all the daughters she can, and through, in, and by whom Satan is known, reigns, and displays his works and wonders of darkness in the world.

The Tower of Babel a Picture of the Pope and Papal Church

Thus the enmity between the two seeds, in a spiritual point of view, is known. Now we have a use for the tower of Babel. The object of the building of this tower was, that the top might reach heaven, to save themselves. This shows the Pope in his exalted state, setting, by his own declaration, on the throne of God, and exalting himself above all that is called God's, claiming heavenly light, liberty, and power, not only able to save himself, but also others. This was an exalted state indeed.

(Editor's Note: I think Elder Parker has many good points in this comparison, but he is no restricted, viewing only the Western World. There are other religions that have their exalted rulers and leaders. They also have the Seed of the Serpent in them. Therefore, I believe it better to include these and conclude them all under the great system of Babylon, not just the Papal Church and her daughters. It is certainly true that Rome and her daughters are the principle ones mentioned in the Book of Revelation, but that is because the Book is dealing with the Western World mostly, REP)

Rome, Babel and the Protestant Reformation

The confounding of the language, literally, at the building of this tower, which stopped the work, and scattered the people with different tongues throughout the world, shows the confounding of the language, spiritually, at the reformation or revolution of the Pope of Rome, which stopped their work, in a great degree, and scattered their daughters, or religion, throughout the world. For the confounding of the language only broke the combination, and by that means stopped the work, but did not change the heart. They scattered with the same nature that they had while at work. So the confounding of the language of the Pope only broke the combination, and served to scatter the same principle throughout the world, without a real change of heart.

The Religious Confusion in the World

As we can now account for the origin of the different tongues, literally, throughout the world, and the reason why the different nations cannot so well correspond with each other, for want of understanding each other's language; so we can now understand from what source has sprung the different sects or languages in religion, as well as the reason why we cannot unite or correspond with one another, because we cannot understand their religious language.

The True Church NOT from the Great Whore of Babylon

Thus we better understand Solomon, when he tells us there were three score queens, four score concubines, and virgins without number; while the beloved is one, the only one of her mother-this one is the church of Christ; while we see from what source has sprung the number of the daughters of the mother of harlots. For I have no hesitation in saying that the true church never sprang from, nor come out, nor through the Pope of Rome; while I am equally bold to say, that each society, whose origin can be traced from the Pope of Rome, either directly or indirectly, is evidently one of the daughters, either directly or indirectly, of the mother of harlots.

The Baptists and The True Spiritual Language

While we Baptists can boast in the face of all our opponents, that our religious principles and practice existed before the Pope, and never came through that corrupt source, while we claim ourselves (to be) that living church Christ built upon the rock, which the gates of hell should not prevail against. The church, St. Paul calls the church of the living God, the pillar and ground of the truth, the kingdom which the prophet Daniel said should be set up in the earth, which should never be overthrown. So, whether the natural original language, at the building of the tower of Babel, was preserved or not, we claim as Baptists, both from history and the word of divine truth, the original language of the Apostolic church of Christ.

Baptists and Closed Communion Justified from Natural Israel Mixing with the Natural Serpentine Seed

Thus we see, in part, why the Baptists fence up their communion table; for as Israel was forbid to marry with the rest of the nations of the earth, and when they did, it was a great sin, they were polluted, and God chastised them-so the spiritual Israel is forbid to marry or unite with the other nations or societies of the earth; and if they were, it would be an equal crime, and chastisement would be their fate; and as that marriage produced children speaking part of two tongues, so there would be a mongrel breed amongst us, which perhaps neither family would own. There is too much of this breed now amongst us, speaking part works and part grace. Perhaps some may think, from what I have said, that I think there are no saints, but among the Baptists-no, I have no doubt but there are thousands elsewhere; yet I believe they are captured by the Serpent's seed, or stratagems;

and it is high time they come ought of her-for the Lord calls, come out of her, my people, that ye partake not of her plagues.

All Others Sects from Rome and Anti-Christian

It seems hard for me to say, that all other sects but the Baptists are the daughters of the old Mother Rome, or anti-Christian churches or sects, but I have no doubt of the fact; and all that is wanting to prove this fact to every serious or candid mind, is just to fairly understand where each one has sprang from; for whoever has sprung from her, is certainly her children, which appear visible in the world; for it is evident that Christ has set up his visible church or kingdom in this world, and it is not divided, but remains but one body made up of many members. And although I admit the reformation under Calvin and Luther, and that they were great lights in that dark time, yet their anti-Christian or wrong principle or spirit appears in their setting up and establishing their societies, for the church of Christ had still remained through all this dark and worst of times, suffered the rage and awful persecution of Satan's kingdom.

The Protestants also Antichrist, Turn on and Persecute the True Church and Manifest Themselves also as the Daughters of Babylon and the Synagogues of Satan

And now, Calvin and Luther, instead of uniting with the suffering church of Christ, which had ever lived and remained the light of the world, (though weak and contemptible) they formed other societies which were that moment the body of anti-Christ, or daughters of the old mother Rome, because they were anti- or opposite to the church of Christ, and have remained the enemies of the church ever since. The same may be said of every sect which has sprung from them ever since. *And although I admit there may be, and is, saints amongst all those various sects, yet they are guilty of fornication, and belong to the body of anti-Christ.* For while Christ lives, and his church remains

one, it is the duty of all saints to unite with her, as coming to the help of the Lord, against the mighty. And each and every sect which has been set up, separate and distinct from the church, no odds how many saints may be in them, they are justly called the daughters of Babylon, the synagogues of Satan-for they are enemies to the church of Christ, and are often seducing her to whoredom and fornication.

No Invisible Church

I do not make these remarks in way of contempt on other societies, but to show the error in forming, uniting, and supporting of sects and societies separate and distinct from the true church. For if we admit the church of Christ to be but one, then we must admit that all the sects or societies are not the true church or churches. I am apprized that some will contend, that the saints in all these different sects compose the true invisible church. This may be the fact; but it is simplicity for us to argue this way, for the support of the religion of the different sects, for two reasons:- First, we have nothing to do with an invisible church, and there is no such thing; for Christ's church is visible to him, be the members whom they may; and although we may have no knowledge of some of the members of his

church, yet he has revealed a church to us, which is visible to the world, to the saints, and to the false society; for had not this have been the case, there never would have been a persecution against the church of Christ, and the enmity between the two seeds would never appeared, and there would have been no bruising, neither head nor heel. Second, the controversy, persecution, and opposition between and amongst the different sects, is (provided Christ's church be composed amongst these sects) the church, or Christ and his kingdom, divided and at war with itself; and if this be the case, the kingdom of Christ is gone, and Satan has gained his point-we are all gone.

The Unity of the True Church against the Forces of Satan

This would not only be a simple view, but a wicked, unbelieving thought. The word of God authorizes me to view the church but one body, standing (under the direction of her Lord) opposed to the seed of Satan, or anti-Christian errors, be them where they may, and that the time has come that seven women have taken hold of one man, and ready to eat their own bread and wear their own apparel, all they want is his name to take away their reproach. This I view to be the Serpent's seed taking hold on the name of Christ, but refuse him the honor, power, and right to do the part of a husband, but claim the honor of supporting themselves, these are the daughters of the old mother Rome, who are at war, not only amongst themselves, but united against the church, the married wife of the Lamb.

The Three-Fold Unity of the True Church

Thus the war between the two seeds appear, while Satan's kingdom, being divided, must fall, and the victory will, appear on the part of the Lamb of God, in union and preservation of his kingdom. No doubt but the captured saints amongst the daughters of the old mother will be brought home. I believe there is much moral virtue amongst these false sects as well as a number of precious truths, and saints. My heart feels to love their good, but stands opposed to their origin, and anti-Christian errors, while my heart's desire and prayer is that they might come to the truth, and the church of Christ. It takes three points to secure the Christian fellowship to each member of Christ's church-a unity of faith, experience, and practice.

The Unity of the Faith

By the true faith or doctrine, the judgment is informed. By the experimental knowledge of divine grace, the passions or feelings are made alive, and united to the gospel faith or principle, in love. And an orderly walk in the examples of Christ, is the fruit of the faith, and the experience of God's elect, (this is the works of faith)-this is the threefold chord of the Christian union or fellowship, which is not easily broken. But let one strand of the cord be removed, and all is gone; the same as if one strand, or divine character of the triune God, was taken away, he ceases to be God.

The Members of Christ's Church or Body are Visible Members with Manifest Obedience and True Love in Distinction for those who would corrupt Her, and seduce her and produce mongrel Children with Her.

Thus the members of Christ's church are visible. As this is the only way they are known, *all who fail to produce these evidences of grace, let their pretensions or zeal be what it may, we have no scriptural knowledge of them, as members of Christ's church.* It becomes our duty to let them know that they are not of us. I am apprized that there are some of those false societies that can out-love the church of God; for the church of Christ, being taught by the Divine Spirit, cannot love anything which is dishonoring to her husband, therefore cannot love everything; while others possess more charity, (as they say) and seem as if they can love everything that is in a moral form, regardless of faith or experience, and yet refuse to submit to the gospel government; and often appear like the man who pretended great love to the lady, yet fails to marry her, but seeks her virtue, and will bed with her, which often produces children, that causes the mother to blush, and the father is not willing to own-just so these great lovers of the church of Christ refuse to submit to her doctrine or government, although they may be candid and honest people in their own mind, and respectable citizens, yet I have no doubt but that it is the enmity of the Serpent and his seed, through that medium seeking the virtue of the church, and aiming to commit fornication with her, which is too often the case, and a mongrel set of children appears speaking part of each tongue, which perhaps neither of the parents are willing to own, and feed at their table.

These Spiritual Fornicators and Adulteresses not a Part of Christ's Kingdom

These fornicators and adulteresses hath no part in the kingdom of heaven. Remember the fate of Israel when she went a whoring after other Gods, and committed fornication with the rest of the nations of the earth. How doth Satan, by or through these daughters of the mother of harlots, court the bride of the Lamb? I think something like the man who is trying to slander the woman with all his might, yet in the face of these facts, when he meets the woman by the way, is ready to say, "Well, madam, notwithstanding I have said that you are one of the most ugly, deformed, and base creatures that I ever saw, yet I am willing to marry, or at least bed with you; and if you refuse I shall say everything bad about you that I can."

Satan's Courting of the Baptist Church

Just so the Baptist church is courted; it is often said of her, that she is most ugly, deformed, and base in her principles and practice; and some have ventured to say that her doctrines come from Hell, and is of, or from the Devil-yet will urge on her for a communion and fellowship, and when she refuses, they are ready to say that the Baptists are a hard-hearted, hide-bound, narrow-contracted, bigoted, and self-conceited set of beings. Thus it appears that they would be willing to commune with something like devils, or at least with hellish doctrines. O, think, what does this mean? Is it not the enmity of Satan with his hellish policy, designed for the destruction of Christ and his church? (for destroy one, and the other is gone). Would any virtuous woman submit, by such a courtship as named? I think not. Neither will the church, the bride, the Lamb's wife, while she remembers her suffering scenes under the power of the old mother and some of her daughters, when they had the power. Satan's plan has ever been to kill and destroy when he had the power; and when that failed, then to put on the appearance

of an angel of light, and lays his stratagem to seduce, and lead the saints astray.

Not Long Ago Pedobaptists Had No Desire to Commune With The Baptists

Fifty or sixty years ago, was there any application made to the Baptists, by any of these daughters of the old mother Rome, for communion? I think not. At that time the Baptists were looked down at with contempt, while the foot of persecution was on their neck. Was not the enmity of the serpent's seed plainly seen and felt then? But since liberty of conscience has been protected by our civil law, truth has had full liberty to defend her cause, Satan and his kingdom has begun to tremble. His last stratagem is to deceive, by appearing as an angel of light, and his ministers as ministers of righteousness, and by his cunning art in coming as nigh the truth as his nature can admit, have drawn off a number of the precious children of God, both preachers and laity, who have taken up their abode in the synagogue of Satan, while others stand amazed in wonder at the enmity and war between the two seeds.

Avoid the Cunning and Flattering Enemy

This is the time of danger; there is more to be dreaded from the stratagems of a cunning, flattering enemy, than the open declaration of war from a professed one. Therefore, my brethren, watch and stand fast in the Lord and the power of his mighty. For me to lead your minds to the red dragon, the beast that rose up out of the sea, with his seven heads and ten horns, and the beast that rose out of the earth, with his two horns like a Lamb, together with the image the last beast was to raise to the first, with the power to be exercised by it, their marks and names, would swell this piece too large for my present intention. Yet they, with the wars, progress, and signs which attended them, which are all evidences in this case (the two seeds) and their enmity, which I hope will be remembered and noticed by the readers of this piece, and let all the friends of Zion desert the cause of Satan, and come to the help of the Lord against the mighty, for now is the time that help is wanting, the power of persecution, the foot is taken off our necks. Truth has full liberty-the church of Christ has now become the object of all the daughters of the old mother Rome; but few of them but what offers her a seat at her table; plans are laid to catch all they can, more joy at catching a Baptist than converting a sinner; often more rejoicing under the doctrines of God's dear children laying in hell, than that of salvation by grace.

Satan's Seducing Spirit Now in the World With Pretended Friendship

The seducing spirit is now in the world, it is the last and cunning spirit, or turn of Satan to seduce good children to whoredom and fornication, mingle and mix his doctrine and seed with the doctrine and seed of Christ. In the time of this pretended friendship is the time of great danger, for the enmity of the heart is the same it ever was, all that is wanting is power. Guard not only from going into their tents, but keep them out of yours, for this is the time Satan will bring all he can of his seed into the church, in order to spy out her liberties, and lead astray. Remember old Israel, they did well while they obeyed their Lord, but when they were seduced, and mingled with the other nations of the earth, they were chastised, and sometimes were captured; their God could curse them, but their

enemies had not the power. So there is no danger of the church of Christ, while she keeps clear of idolatry and whoredom-her enemies have no power over her, but her God will chastise her for her sin. I fear there are too many who profess to be Baptists, like the woman that boasts of her virtue, and refuses to lay with the man, but let her but just call herself by her husband's name, and steal his shirt, she can lay with him very contented. Having just made these short remarks on the two seeds, their existence, individually and collectively, with some signals by which they are known, I now come to the second part proposed, which is to show the two covenants by which these two seeds are distinguished.

The Two Covenants

By these two covenants, I understand the appointments or purposes of God; and one is said to be the ministration of death, the other the ministration of life. Thus death and life are brought to view in and by these two dispensations of God. It is now necessary for us to understand what each of these covenants contain, and the objects God designed by each of them, in order to be short and plain, I shall notice each of these covenants and their contents by turns, as they may come before me. There was a cause why each of these covenants or appointments of God were made. The principle of works which Satan engrafted in the woman in the garden, and her husband received at her hands, and which the whole family of Adam has from their parents received as an instinct, which is the serpentine nature, that all men bring into the world with them, founded on, and springing from pride and unbelief, attended with blindness, ignorance, and, in a word, death, to all that is spiritually good, with enmity in their hearts against God, while the elect of God are led captive by the Devil at his will, as well as opening a way by which Satan's seed is brought into existence in the world. This principle was to turn into doing something, in order to make themselves something else, better or wiser than their God had made them -this proves that they were dissatisfied with their God, or his work. Could this principle prevail, it would dethrone the God of heaven, and Satan would prevail. The Almighty God, who had permitted all this to be done, being determined to maintain his dignity, punish iniquity, and save his elect, was pleased (that as Satan had introduced the principle of works) to separate a people to his praise, and hand down his divine law, the perfect standard of works, by which sin might appear, his elect (by the divine spirit) brought to a knowledge of themselves as sinners, by the perfection of God, shining through his divine law, and by his spirit converting them from works to grace, and from the love of sin to the love of holiness, as well as to display the divine perfections of truth and justice, in the punishment of sin in Satan in his seed.

The Old Law in Three Grand Points

This law contained three grand points. First, the ten commandments, or moral law; this is that infinite law that shows the power and perfection of God its author, and takes notice of the thoughts of the hearts of men; and he that fails in one point is guilty of the whole. This is God's eternal rule of right, the same in substance as was given to Adam in the garden. I would ask those who think this a separate law from that given to Adam, which of the two laws Christ redeemed us from? The law when handed to Adam, and also to

Israel, was completely an expression of God's divine perfection and sovereignty. The second part was the national law, for the good government and well-being of the people he had chose, which still shows his sovereign right to govern. The third part was the ceremonial law; this is contained in carnal ordinances, figurative of Christ's church and gospel. This is what Saint Paul alludes to when he tells us, "The law having a shadow of good things to come." Now, the law itself is not a shadow, but a substance. But the ceremonial part was what the law had as a shadow, which was that part which, containing carnal things, (and not spiritual sacrifice) was only a figure of heavenly things, and therefore could not make the comers thereunto perfect, (but the bringing in of a better covenant did) while both the national and ceremonial law was completely under the direction of the moral law, for the transgression of either of these was a violation of the moral law. Now, watch, you that are called Pedobaptists, for I may touch your foundation or corner-stone, for it was not the covenant of grace that God made with Abraham in the 17th chapter of Genesis, to which circumcision was annexed, as a seal, for Abraham was not a covenantee, nor the appointment of God, for men's eternal salvation, he could not save himself. St. Paul, speaking of the covenant of grace, tells us that the covenant, confirmed before, of God in Christ, the law which was four hundred and thirty years after, could not disannul, so that it should make the promise of none effect.

The Covenant of Grace

Thus it appears that the covenant of grace was confirmed before, of God, in Christ, and promised to Abraham four hundred and thirty years before the law was handed down. This promise was made in the 12th chapter of Genesis, something like twenty-four years before circumcision. The difference or distinction between the two covenants when first handed to Abraham, was this-the covenant of grace contained in Abraham's seed a blessing to all the families or nations of the earth, while the covenant of works contained a legacy to Abraham's natural offspring. There is a difference between my seed being a legacy or blessing to a people, and that of a legacy or blessing being given to my children. This is the case now, for in Abraham or his seed (which was Christ spoken of), the world was to be blessed, while on the other hand the land of Canaan, a temporal inheritance, was promised to Abraham's natural children, which was contained in the covenant of works made with Abraham and his seed, to which circumcision was annexed, in order to distinguish the legal heirs of the inheritance from all others.

It now devolves on me to prove that this covenant, which God made with Abraham and his seed, to which circumcision belonged, was the covenant of works. This will be done when I prove that circumcision belonged to the law, for the law was that covenant, and notwithstanding this covenant was made with Abraham something like four hundred and four years before the law was handed down, yet it should be remembered that the law was given before Abraham's seed got possession of the inheritance which God had promised Abraham in that covenant; and God told Abraham that his seed should sojourn four hundred years in a strange land, and after that he would bring them out with a strong arm.

Thus when the Lord had brought his people out of bondage, and was bringing them to possess the land which he had promised Abraham in the covenant he had made with him, he handed down his law to them for their guide, which had a shadow of good things to come. This is the covenant that St. Paul speaks of as being made with our fathers when God took them by the hand and brought them out of the land of Egypt. For the covenant God had made with Abraham was renewed with Isaac and Jacob; and Jacob was the church or nation of Israel-for God saith he had found Jacob in a waste, howling wilderness, etc. And the prophet Amos cries out (in an address to the Lord) "By whom shall Jacob arise, for he is small." Thus we see the propriety, and certainty of the covenant that conducted Israel through the wilderness, and which they were governed by while in the land of Canaan, being the same that God made with Abraham" and renewed with Isaac and Jacob; and this covenant had waxed old, and was ready to perish something like eighteen hundred years ago; and it certainly ought to be worn out by this time, but still it is tried to be kept alive by the daughters of the old mother Rome.

Circumcision a Part of Moses' Law

When I prove that circumcision belonged to the law of Moses, then my point is complete; because God gave the covenant of circumcision to Abraham, which secured his seed, heirs of the inheritance promised in the covenant; and now if we find circumcision belonging to the covenant (when renewed with Jacob) which is called the law of Moses, because it was handed through him, then the thing is plain. Christ's own words are plain to the point. When he was accused of Sabbath breaking, in way of his defense he brought their own conduct to view, John 7th chapter, and 23rd verse, "if a man, on the Sabbath day, receives circumcision, that the law of Moses should not be broken, are ye angry with me because I have made a man every whit whole on the Sabbath day;" and Paul to the Galatians, 5th ch. 2d and 3d verses, "I, Paul, say unto you, that if ye be circumcised, Christ shall profit you nothing, for I testify again to every man that is circumcised, that he is the debtor to do the whole law." If circumcision belonged to the covenant of grace, why did St. Paul speak so hard against it? I think this sufficient, without producing any more testimony, as by the mouth of two or three witnesses is to be established.

Now if I have proven, that it was the covenant of works that God made with Abraham, and that circumcision did belong to the same covenant when renewed with Jacob, or Israel, then I have taken away the chief cornerstone of infant baptism-and I think before I am done I shall take away the whole of its foundation.

The next thing to consider is, what was included in the covenant of works, to whom it belonged, and what we are to learn from these things, when compared with the covenant of grace, the heirs and substance contained therein. The covenant of works contained the land of Canaan as the inheritance. The law, or covenant of works, attended with circumcision, which was the mainspring of the covenant, and the proper signal, with a legal birthright, to manifest the heirs. The heirs of the inheritance was the woman's seed, or the elect of God; and God's purpose seems to be, to distinguish his elect from the serpent's seed, and manifest to his people, by types and shadows, a better covenant, and a more glorious inheritance, as well as to prepare them to possess it, and it, them). The

divine nature of the law (when attended by the spirit to the quickened soul) shows them the wickedness of the principle of works, which Satan had engrafted in them. How far they fell short of living up to its divine requisitions, and the great need they are in of a better covenant, the national nature of the law, show them the perfect duty they owe to one another, and their obligation to their God for to obey him, by which their lack of performance appear, and conviction is brought to the enlightened soul, and shows them the need of divine aid. These two points of the divine law are yet in force, by which through the work of the divine spirit, sinners are still brought to see their need of a Saviour. The ceremonial nature or part of the law, showed them, by types and shadows, through the whole Levitical priesthood, a way of redemption, from the curse of the divine nature of the law, by the sacrifice of Jesus Christ. This is the part which is abolished, because the great antitype is come. All these things goes to show the covenant of grace, and benefits contained therein. Abraham seems to be God's first selection, for to show these two covenants; and he has two sons, one by the bondmaid the other by a free woman. This, St. Paul tells us is "an allegory, for there are the two covenants, the one from the mount Sinai, which gendereth to bondage, which is Hagar." Notice this passage well, for Hagar's son was born after the flesh, and Sarah's son was born after the promise, or spirit.

Remember how often the scripture speaks of the flesh and its consequences. Here we may understand what is meant—for here we have a plain distinction between the serpent's seed, the non-elect, and the woman's seed, the elect, as well as the covenants by which they are distinguished. Paul is so pointed, that he saith this Hagar is Mount Sinai, and which gendereth to bondage. Now we see that the principle, and wicked nature which the serpent distilled into Adam and Eve in the garden, and has run through all their race; and which law, from Mount Sinai, is the pointed expression of. It shows the perfect standard of works genders to bondage; which shows a breed, a race, a beguiling, production, etc. Not only of a principle or nature in people, but a separate race, which doth flow from that source of corruption which the divine law or covenant from Mount Sinai, binds, or shows their bondage, for Hagar was the mother of a large nation of existing people; and the word is, that her son shall not be heir with the son of the free woman, while "he that was born after the flesh, persecuted him that was born after the spirit, even so it is now."

The enmity appears plain here between the two seeds. Abraham is the father of both these children. How shall we reconcile this with the present doctrine. We must now remember that he was the instrument of the two seeds, too. I now view Abraham a figure of God in this case; from him flows a blessing to the world, while with him the covenant, or ministration of death is made, which shows life flowing from God, and death the wages of sin. The display of truth and justice upon the wicked, the complete covenant with, or in the divine properties of death; for in his hands is the issues of life and death. Again, Abraham had these two sons by two women, the one by a bondmaid, and the other by a free woman (his married wife). This bondwoman shows the production of the serpent's seed, which was always in bondage (in their father, the Devil) under the divine perfections of God, which was displayed in the covenant from Mount Sinai. Now remark that the married wife, Sarah, gave her bondmaid to her husband, and that from a wicked

motive, that was, to bring about the birth of an heir, before the time God had intended. She was too impatient to wait the Lord's time-yet this did not prevent the Lord's purposes; and she was no doubt sorry for it afterwards, when Ishmael was persecuting Isaac. This shows Eve in the garden; the serpent and his seed was completely her servant, while she obeyed her God; but when she partook of that wicked nature, she was dissatisfied with her situation. She gave her handmaid (that is the power of darkness) to the Lord, her husband, and thus from the power of darkness (not the married wife) springs the Ishmaelites, the enemy of the church, the married wife. Which no doubt but the church has felt many a painful hour under persecutions on that account since; but notwithstanding all this, the purpose of God is not frustrated.

Thus I view Eve the figure of the church, the Jerusalem which is above, the mother of the children of promise-she the married wife, and in her the elect seed. How is God the father of the non-elect, or serpent's seed, if they were not created in Adam? Was Ishmael the seed or product of the married wife? You have to say no-neither was the non-elect, or serpent's seed, ever created in, nor sprung from Eve, in her happy state of creation, as the married wife of God in the covenant of redemption in Christ, the head of the elect. Now we begin to see how God was the father of them; they flowed from his curse, not only on the serpent, but also on the married wife, (Ishmael was a curse to Sarah). Thus we see they were not created in Adam, in his first formation but sprang from the fountain of corruption, as manifested by these two covenants. Abraham could pray to the Lord that Ishmael might live before him, and the Lord could tell him that he heard him on his behalf, and had blessed him, and would make him fruitful, etc. Thus God blesses the serpent's seed with the Good things of this life, and strength to multiply. And the tares are not rooted up, but suffered to grow with the children of God in this world, as to worldly goods. All of Abraham's children were not heirs, although they were admitted to the benefits of the covenants made with Abraham, so far as to be circumcised. Neither are all that God has permitted to be born in the world, heirs of the covenant of grace, although permitted to live upon the temporal blessing secured by it. It was not only Ishmael, and those that Abraham had by his last wife, that were not heirs, but there were some bought with his money, which had children born in his house, (although circumcised) were not heirs. This is what St. Paul means when he tells the Romans that they are not all Israel which are of Israel, "neither because they are the seed of Abraham are they all children, but in Isaac shall thy seed be called." "That is, they which are the children of the flesh, these are not the children of God, but the children of the promise are counted for the seed."

Thus Paul is plain-the children or serpent's seed, were not the children of God, but the children of the promise. Now, we come to the point, "In Isaac shall thy seed be called." None but Isaac's seed should inherit the promise, and not all of them; for Esau was Isaac's son, and he was not an heir. Isaac was a figure of Christ; his natural seed was the elect-heirs of the temporal inheritance; so Christ's spiritual seed were the elect heirs of the spiritual inheritance. But what shall we say of Esau-is he the serpent's seed, and sprung from the figure of Christ? How can this be? The serpent's seed, or non-elect, although they were not created in Adam, nor yet given to Christ in the covenant of redemption, yet

they, as the tares, are suffered to grow in the world with the good seed-(the saints are the salt of the earth) -and although their natural existence sprang from the power of darkness, by a curse, and permission, yet the support of their temporal existence flows to them through Christ-and thus he is the Saviour of all men, but especially of them that believe.

Thus we see how Esau sprang from Isaac, and the same womb that Jacob did; for from the same womb of God's providence, springs the elect and non-elect, through the forbearance of God, in or by the sacrifice of Christ, (for take the atonement away, and the world is gone instantly) and yet God can love Jacob and hate Esau. Thus the covenant of promise, which included the land of Canaan, with a long line of figures representing Christ and his kingdom, was made with Abraham, renewed with Isaac, the figure of Christ, and then with Jacob, the figure of the church. As this covenant and what it contains, is a figure of the covenant, of grace, and what is contained in it. Isaac, in this covenant, is the figure of Christ, and his natural seed the figure of Christ's spiritual seed.

Now, from Isaac springs Jacob, the figure of the church, and from Jacob springs the twelve patriarchs, from whom sprang the twelve tribes of the national Israel, which was the figure of the twelve Apostles, from whom sprang the twelve tribes of the spiritual Israel. Jacob had these twelve sons by four different women, by each a part of the number. This shows that from the four quarters of the earth shall spring a part of God's elect, and that Christ has a people amongst all tongues and nations of the earth; and for the sake of God's elect, all nations are preserved. Jacob married but two of these women, the other two were their handmaids, one to each of the two women. This shows the two covenants and each of them a handmaid, which is the national law, was a handmaid to the covenant of works, to show the obligation we are under to God and one another, as well as show the sinner how far he falls short of perfection. The ceremonial law was a handmaid to the covenant of grace, to show, by types and figures, the way of life and salvation through Christ.

Jacob married each of these women, one through necessity, the other of choice, through love; so Christ married both the covenant of works and grace. The covenant of works he married through necessity; he had to be circumcised to become a debtor to do the whole law. Thus he was a minister of the circumcision, for the truth of God, to confirm the promises made to our fathers. He married the covenant of grace of choice, through love to his bride, which was included in this covenant. And now by the marriage of these two covenants, both the handmaids are preserved and bring forth. Leah and her handmaid had more sons than Rachel and hers-so there are more convictions than conversions-the law convicts more than the gospel converts.

Jacob served seven years apiece for each of his wives, yet he served the whole for Rachel; so all the services of Christ to satisfy the law, as well as the engagements of race, was for his beloved bride in the covenant of grace. Leah was the oldest, therefore the first to be married; so the justice of the divine law had the first claim on the church, therefore first to be satisfied. Leah was tender-eyed, and always trying to buy her husband's good

will, but Rachel could see clear and never tried to buy the love of her husband, for she knew he did love her, yet we have no knowledge but that Rachel was as obedient a wife as Leah. Thus it appears that the Arminians, with their covenant of works, are tender-eyed, nigh-sighted, and always trying to buy God's love by their good works, while the true church, the beloved wife, never tries to make her husband love her, because she has knowledge that he does love her, and yet she is as obedient a wife as the Arminian in the covenant of works. So one obeys from fear or jealousy, and the other from love and pleasure. Esau took the daughter of Ishmael to wife, while Jacob took a daughter of his mother's brother to wife, who was the daughter of Abraham's brother. Thus we view Leah the figure of the covenant of works, with the Arminians in it; while we view Rachel a figure of the covenant of grace, with church of God in it.

And the two covenants, which contain the two seeds, are plainly set forth by these marriages, while the distinction or enmity between the two seeds are brought to view. Jacob begat the twelve Patriarchs, which I have said was a figure of the twelve Apostles; but to stop the mouth of the wicked critic-for as Judas fell they may suppose that I have lost one of my antitypes-but stop and I will bring you again to Rachel. Notwithstanding she was the beloved wife, the figure of the covenant of grace, with the church in it, she acted the part of Sarah, the beloved wife of Abraham, and with about the same motive that Sarah had given her handmaid to her husband, and she brought forth Dan, her firstborn, who was to be a serpent by the way, an adder in the path, etc. Thus Dan, proceeding from a bond woman, who, from a dissatisfied mind in her mistress (with the providence of God) she had give to her husband; which is a plain figure of Judas, who was the son of perdition.

As Dan was numbered with the twelve Patriarchs, so Judas was numbered with the twelve Apostles. As the tribe of Dan was lost and no account of it, in the sealing of the hundred and forty four thousand, (twelve thousand of each tribe) so Judas was lost from the twelve tribes of the spiritual tribes of Israel. As there was a substitute found (one of Joseph's sons) to fill the vacancy and keep up the number so there was a substitute found to fill up the vacancy occasioned by the fall of Judas. This fall of Judas was not from saving grace, but from a part of the ministry and apostleship. The object of his fall was that he might go to his own place, for he was not fit for the place he was in because he is said to be a devil, and the son of perdition. This product of Rachel may be answered in the same manner as that of Sarah's; while we see the type and antitype completely fits, and God's arrangements are all complete, whether we understand them or not. The complete number of the tribes of Israel, both temporal and spiritual, are kept up.

We now find the twelve Patriarchs the complete figure of the twelve Apostles. The twelve tribes of Israel composed the nation of Israel, and were the only heirs of the inheritance promised to Abraham in the covenant made with him, and to whom the carnal ordinances belonged.

And when Aaron entered into the holiest of holies once a year to offer a sacrifice for his own sins and the sins of Israel, he took the names of these twelve tribes engraved on his shoulder plates, he offered sacrifice for their sins, and none others-so the twelve Apostles

completely composes the twelve tribes of spiritual Israel, who are the only proper heirs of the gospel inheritance and when Christ, their sacrifice, entered the holy gates of heaven for them, he had their names engraved on the shoulder plates of his priestly robes, on his arm, and on his breastplate and thigh; and none others.

When the priests offered, as God had commanded, the first ripe grain of the harvest or the first of the firstlings of the flock, if the offering was accepted, it secures all the rest of the harvest, or flock. No danger after that of the flock or harvest, the priests never went empty-handed to the altar. So Christ did not ascend his father's throne or holy carts of Heaven for us, empty-handed, but took with him the first ripe grain of the harvest and the first of the firstlings of the flocks; which I have no doubt was those that rose at his resurrection, which I believe was the hundred and forty-four thousand which was sealed of the twelve tribes of Israel-twelve thousand from each tribe-which, by their number, shows the twelve Apostles, the twelve foundations of the new Jerusalem, and the twelve gates; these were the first ripe fruits of him that slept.

No wonder I believe this, when John the divine saw them, and cries out and said, "and I looked, and lo, a Lamb stood on the Mount Zion, and with him an hundred and forty and four thousand, having his father's name written in their forehead." Thus John saith he saw them, and I believe it. Now if this offering was received, it secured all the rest of the Lord's harvest, or flocks; no falling from grace; if this is done. When Aaron entered the holies of holies if the sacrifice was rejected, Aaron died, and the sins of the people remained-in fact all was gone. Now the golden bells on the hem of Aaron's garment, was of use; for when Israel, who was so deeply interested in the matter, could hear the golden bells, they knew that Aaron was alive, and of course their sins remitted. So when Christ entered into Heaven, the holiest of holies, if his offering was rejected, he himself must die, as well as his church; for they were so united they must live or die together.

Thus his disciples waited at Jerusalem for the sound of the golden bells. At the day of Pentecost they heard the sound, the Holy Ghost came as a rushing mighty wind, brought the glorious news from Heaven that Jesus was alive, which proved the offering was accepted, and their sins remitted. Thus the gospel trumpet, or golden bells, have been ringing ever since; and while the tempted lambs of Christ can hear the gospel trumpet blow, they may know that Jesus is alive, and because he lives they shall live also-for "the harvest and flock are all secured. Thus we find that as the natural seed of Isaac, by Jacob, the twelve tribes of the national Israel, were the only legal heirs of the inheritance included in the first covenant, so the spiritual seed of Christ, by the gospel church, the twelve Apostles, are the only proper heirs of the second covenant, and benefits included therein.

When the national Israel crossed Jordan, a man (agreeable to the Lord's direction) out of each tribe of Israel, took a stone from the feet of the priest, and carried it to their lodging place, for a memorial of the Lord's work in bringing Israel over Jordan, while they left a pillar of twelve stones in the river Jordan. Thus their children were, from the evidences of these stones, to be informed of the miracle performed by the Ark of the Lord, in dividing Jordan, which had to be crossed before they could possess the promised inheritance.

Which shows the justice of the divine law, with its depth and death against the sinner, which lays between the sinner and the gospel inheritance, the Ark of the Lord, which contained the law on tablets of stone. The covenant which the nation of Israel was under, shows us Christ, the Ark of safety, which contains the covenant of grace, which the spiritual Israel is under. The priest standing in the middle of Jordan with the Ark until all Israel had passed over, shows us Christ the great High Priest, standing in the middle or center of the justice of the divine law, in the depth of its divine perfections and requisitions, suffering the death which it demanded of his elect bride; and there he stands and will stand, a glorious High Priest, until all the spiritual Israel passes over to possess the gospel inheritance. The twelve stones taken from the center of Jordan, exactly from the feet of the priest, shows us the doctrines of the twelve Apostles, taken exactly from the feet of the priestly office, in the center of Jordan, exactly where Christ meets the justice of the divine law, contained in the covenant of works, with all the shadows which it hath, and brings life and immortality to light through the gospel. The pillar of twelve stones set up in the river Jordan, shows the firmness and perfection of the divine law which was given to the twelve tribes of Israel; which each was bound to observe, with all the shadows thereunto belonging-which all lay buried at the bottom of the stream, never to rise against the proper heirs of the gospel, or covenant of grace.

In Jordan Christ was baptized, which shows a complete surrender to death, and an evidence of the resurrection from the dead, as well as leaving an example for his children to follow, to show their faith, love, and obedience in, and to, him. The beloved Redeemer marches out of Jordan on the heavenly Canaan side "preaching the gospel of the kingdom of God, and saying, the time is fulfilled, the kingdom of God is at hand, repent ye, and believe the gospel." Thus Christ appears the King of Zion, claims his right, establishes his kingdom, lays his twelve foundations, (which is his twelve Apostles) himself the chief cornerstone on which he builds his church, "abolishes, in his flesh, "the enmity, even the law of commandments, contained in ordinances, for to make in himself, of twain, one new man, so making peace; breaks down the middle wall of partition that was between the Jews and Gentiles, and extends the gospel to the Gentile world; gives his disciples the promise of the Holy Ghost, and tells them, that when it is come upon them, they should receive power to be witnesses unto him, in Jerusalem, Judea, Samaria, and to the utmost parts of the earth.

Thus we see some of the benefits of the covenant of grace. Christ told his twelve Apostles, that they had not chosen him, but he had chosen them, and that he had ordained them, that they should go and bring forth fruit, and their fruit should remain. I now view all the saints, from then till now, the fruit of the Apostles, the same as all the national Israel was the fruit of the twelve Patriarchs. And if I am right, the saints will not fall from grace, for God has ordained that the fruit of the Apostles shall remain.

BAPTISM IS NOT IN THE ROOM OF CIRCUMCISION

As I have denied circumcision belonging to the covenant of grace, it becomes my duty to say something about it. I am apprised that some have supposed that Baptism has come in

the room of circumcision. I think not. For if so then baptism is a substance, and essential to eternal salvation; for no shadow can be raised without a substance-neither is any shadow as weighty as the substance which causes the shadow. Now, which is most precious, blood or water? Circumcision was sealed with blood-a painful thing; baptism with water-no pain in it.

Thus you may see this won't do. But should you say that baptism is a shadow, then you fall; for one shadow cannot produce another shadow-and it is evident that circumcision was a shadow - another part of infant baptism is taken away. It is said by some that circumcision was the door into the Jewish church, and the seal of the covenant of grace. Think, if this should be the fact, how did females become members of that church? This you can't tell. And what right have you to baptize a female child, if baptism has come in the room of circumcision? This will puzzle you. And what is worse than all, if circumcision be a seal of the covenant of grace, I defy any man to show on just grounds, by which a woman can hope for salvation, or any of the benefits included in that covenant-for they are without the seal, and therefore without the hope. I think you had better quit this ground, and give up infant baptism, for this is your main foundation; and I would as soon believe that a woman had no soul, or that women were all eternally lost.

ISRAEL'S NATURAL SEED IS A TYPE OF CHRIST'S SPIRITUAL SEED

I will try to show you a better way, and if you refuse it, and sin against better light, your sin be upon you own heads; for I shall be clear on that ground. I will again bring to view that Isaac's natural seed, which grew into a nation from the twelve sons of Jacob, was a figure of Christ's spiritual seed, which grew into an holy nation, through or from the twelve Apostles. The covenant of works, which they were under, with the inheritance included in it, which was the land of Canaan, with the benefits therein, shows us (the figurative part) the covenant of grace, which Christ's seed are under, with the inheritance included therein, which is the gospel church, with the benefits therein.

Isaac's natural seed being the only heirs of the inheritance of Jacob, shows us that Christ's spiritual seed is the only heirs of the gospel church. The natural birth of Isaac's seed, shows the spiritual birth of Christ's seed-thus the natural kingdom shows the spiritual kingdom. Perhaps you will agree with me in these points: if you do, I will ask you one question on circumcision. Would you think it reasonable to have circumcised Abraham's or Isaac's natural before they were born? If you say no, then why will you baptize Christ's spiritual seed before they are born of the spirit?

The Meaning of Circumcision

I will now tell you about circumcision. It was not the door into the Jewish church; for Isaac's seed were born heirs, and circumcision sealed them the legal heirs of their birthright, and bound them to obey the covenant that secured it to them. If they refused circumcision, they were cut off from their birthright. Numbers were circumcised that were not heirs - therefore it could not be the door. But it required both, the birthright and

circumcision, to secure the inheritance to them. Now, the circumcision of the flesh under the law, shows the circumcision of the heart under the gospel.

Here we find an antitype, a substance that is worthy of circumcision, in the great type in the national church. For every child of grace will agree that the experimental knowledge of divine grace, is a substance, worthy of a shadow; thus Christ's seed, by the birth of the spirit, are born heirs of the gospel church, or inheritance, and the sealing of the holy spirit of promise, seals them heirs of their birthright; "and having this seal, the Lord knoweth them that are his." Here I must observe, that it takes two things to make a saint; it is one thing for me to be accepted by a company, and another thing for that company to be accepted by me; our children are born heirs of our inheritance, yet they are born naked, and therefore, not well accepted in the family, without being clothed; the child, by the nature of the birth, loves the father's family, and is reconcile with them-the parent clothing the child, reconciles the family to it-so they are happy together in the family. So the saint, by the birth of the spirit, receives a sense of divine love, which makes Heaven a Heaven to him.

Here we see the need of Christ to be our righteousness, the heavenly robe, the father has procured for his children; this makes them appear beautiful and accepted in Heaven. This, the sealing of the spirit, the circumcision of the heart, is the real point of the covenant of grace to the saint. These two things secure the inheritance to the heirs of the covenant of grace. Yet the birth and sealing of the heirs of the gospel church are both of the divine spirit, and take place at the same time, and may be considered the sealing of the heirs of grace, the circumcision of the heart, as both belonging to the experimental part of divine grace.

The Two Circumcisions Contrasted

Now as the circumcision of the flesh, made with hands, belonged to the law of works, and bound the seed of Isaac to observe all its precepts, so the circumcision of the heart, made by the spirit of God, belongs to the law of faith, and binds the seed of Christ to observe all the precepts Christ has laid down for them. Thus we find that circumcision of the heart, made by the spirit of the living God, sealing the heirs of immortal glory to their heavenly inheritance, has come in the room of the circumcision made with hands, which sealed the heirs of the land of Canaan to their earthly inheritance. And St. Paul is plain to this point, Romans 2d chapter and verses 28 and 29, "for he is not a Jew which is one outwardly, neither is that circumcision which is outwardly in the flesh." "But he is a Jew which is one inwardly, and circumcision is that of the heart, in the spirit, not in the letter, whose praise is not of men, but of God."

The Two Covenants Distinguished

And again, when speaking to the Colossian church, and letting them know how that they were complete in Christ, "In whose name also (he saith) ye are circumcised with the circumcision made without hands in putting off the body of the sins of the flesh by the circumcision of Christ." Many other passages of divine truth might be brought to view, but this is sufficient for the lovers of truth; and the enemy of truth will not believe,

though one should rise from the dead, and bear testimony with the word of God. We now find that the covenant of works contained in its own inheritance, heirs, and ordinances; which all goes to show the covenant of grace, which contains the inheritance, heirs, and ordinances; which all goes to show the covenant of grace, which contains the inheritance, heirs, and ordinances belonging to it. And the covenant of works, meeting its divine claims, for the believer in Christ, as well as the antitype of all its figures, going to show Christ and his kingdom; and as the heirs of the inheritance under the law covenant had to be born into a natural existence before; they could inherit the things contained therein, so the heirs of the inheritance under the gospel have to be born into a spiritual existence before they can inherit the things contained in the gospel covenant. Thus we find Christ a spiritual king, and his kingdom he has set up in the world a spiritual one, which has ever stood a witness for truth, and bore testimony against the errors of the Pope of Rome and her daughters.

The Gospel Church, Ministry and Ordinances

The time is come that God is to be worshipped in spirit and in truth. Christ, the King of Zion, has set up his kingdom, (the gospel church) and his law-not the law of works, but the law of faith, which works by love-for not only the good government of his church, but to distinguish her from all the daughters of the mother of harlots; while she remains the light of the world, and the salt of the earth. If we have eyes, we can now see that no one has a right to the church of Christ and her ordinances, but the true believers in Christ who produce the evidences of their faith.

Baptism is a Church Ordinance in the Name of the Trinity

Now, remember the trinity I have shown in the Christian fellowship. Baptism is an ordinance in the church, and not out of it-belongs to believers and not unbelievers-belongs to the law of faith, and not the law of works. There is a trinity in the Christian baptism.

A Gospel Subject and Mode

First, a gospel subject is required, which is a true believer in Christ, (he himself, not that his father or mother is). **Second, a gospel mode**, which is to bury the body all over under the water; that as Christ was baptized in Jordan to show his complete surrender to the death the justice of the divine law required of him as the head and husband of his church, with his resurrection and complete triumph over death, hell, and the grave. And he, as the covenant head of his elect, in the covenant of grace, to whom the promise was made, and for whose sake the law was added, because of transgression, till the seed should come to whom the promise was made, has obtained a complete victory over all his enemies, and taken possession of his inheritance, his church, and now reigns her king, not only to govern, but to defend her from all her enemies-so should every believer in Christ be buried with him, by baptism into death; that like as Christ was raised up from the dead by the glory of his Father,even so we also should walk in newness of life, knowing that those who are baptized into Jesus Christ are baptized into his death. By this act, the

believer shows his faith in the virtue and actual death, burial, and resurrection of Jesus Christ, with the merits, righteousness, and life of his elect in him, as well as his own death in Christ, to the powers of the divine law, and his own resurrection to the life of God in Christ, and therefore to walk in the footsteps of Christ, or this new life, he has in Christ, to the glory of God, showing by his walk that the victory on the part of Christ, is won, together with the death, burial, and resurrection of his own body, by the resurrection of Christ.

A True Gospel Administer is Necessary for True Baptism

3d. A gospel administrator is required, which is one who has received the legal authority to administer the ordinances of the gospel, and that from the proper authority, which is the church of Christ; for although the word and spirit of God calls and qualifies the preacher for the work of the ministry, **yet Christ has given his word and spirit, the keys of the kingdom, to his church, with proper authority to attend to, regulate, and enforce his laws on, and with, the subjects of his kingdom, as to the extent of his government; and thus the preacher must have the legal authority of the church, as well as a call of God to the work.**

True Gospel Order Shows the Proper Union Between Christ and His Church

And thus the love and union between Christ and his church appears; for the external regulations and order of the law of Christ, which has to be attended to and executed by the church, under the direction of the word of Christ, their king, which he has given to his church, as the keys of the kingdom, by which word the church knows her husband's will, what characters to bind or to loose. **And this power was given to none but the church, the married wife, who is the body of Christ, and only fit character** (with himself, who is the head of the body) **to hold any power in the gospel government.** And this is what constitutes the whore of Rome the mother of harlots and her daughters, the body of antichrist, and the reason why they are anti-Christians, **because they have refused to submit to the authority of Christ in his church, and have set themselves up in separate bodies,** claiming the name, word, and authority which Christ has give to his church, the married wife. And this is the reason why the church of Christ should claim the right of government, in the ordinances of the gospel, so sacred. That she should not give any credit to the works of the daughters of the old mother Rome, for Christ, her husband, has given the right to her, and bid her to take heed that she be not deceived for many shall cry, lo, here, and lo, there; but follow ye not after them. Which shows that anti-Christ is the enemy of her husband, and while he is claiming the sacred rights, titles, and names, that he is aiming to steal from, or rob her Lord of these sacred things, which belongs to him, and he has given to his church only.

The True Church Contrasted with the False Church

Thus we see that the church of Christ is the tabernacle of the Lord; while the church of Rome and her daughters are the tabernacle of Satan. Perhaps some may say this is too hard a sentence; but what else can I say, when I have to come to the point. While I view

the church of Christ in the world, to be but one body, and not joined to an harlot, and remember that the mother of harlots claims the gospel name and ordinances, yet I have no doubt but that there are numbers of precious God-fearing men in other societies, who will praise God in Heaven, but I think they are deceived by the anti-Christian delusion, and it is high time for them to come out of her (the mother of harlots).

The Lord Brings His Elect Out from Babylon

Believing that the Lord will bring his elect from under the power of delusion is one reason why I have offered this short sketch of my views on this important subject, hoping that the blessing of God may attend it. Much might be said on this subject, but I need not apologize for not saying more, unless I could have better grounds, than I have, to believe what I have said would be received by even professed Predestinarians; for I am apprized this will try their iron sides, but if it be the truth it will stand the test. The points of scripture that I have brought to view mean something, and if they do not mean what I say, I hope my opponent will let the public know what they do mean.

Two Seeds in the World

In the first place I have brought to view the elect and non-elect, the seed of the woman and the seed of the serpent, and shown their natural existence in the world. In the next place, the two covenants by which they are distinguished, and, by the converting grace of God, his elect are known. The nation of Israel was God's elect people, as a temporal nation; he chose them in Isaac, for there the seed was called, as well as in Abraham; thus the natural existence of the woman's seed appears. The spiritual Israel was God's elect as a holy nation, chosen in Christ, who is their spiritual life.

Thank God for Election In Christ Jesus

Had God a right of choice? If he had, why do we complain? What harm has God's choice done? Has it hindered one soul from coming to God, or obtaining salvation through Christ? For he will not cast out any that comes. Then, instead of complaining, come on; God hath not said that you shall not come, but if you come aright, you are to obtain mercy. Then God has done nobody any harm, by electing his people in Christ. But what good has election done? It has saved thousands; and in fact all that will ever praise God in Heaven, will praise electing grace. Then who complains of election? Is this complaint the language of saint? No, but of the serpent and his seed. For why? Because the sovereignty of God defeats all the plans of Satan; while the object of Satan is to destroy the kingdom of God-the enmity of the heart, which appears in his seed, requires it. Is there any difference in the enmity of the hearts of the elect and the non-elect, while the Elect are in a state of nature? I think not. For by nature the elect are children of wrath, even as others; Satan has got full possession of their hearts-they are dead in trespasses and in sins. This argues the necessity of the quickening power of divine grace, under the direction of the sovereignty of God. If there be an elected, there must of course be an elector. And the question is, did the sinner elect or choose God, and by his obedience influence him to have mercy on him? Or has God elected or chose the sinner in Christ,

and by his spirit bring him to Christ for salvation? The Christian has no difficulty in answering this question.

God's Love to His People is the Cause of Their Love to Him

Then we will conclude, God's love to his people is the cause of their love to him; and that he is the influencer, and they are the influenced-thus God is glorified, and they are happified. God will save his people from their sins, and not in their sins. This is the reason the gospel should be preached. Notwithstanding the election of grace, God has appointed his own means to bring his elect home; and the saints of God should each one consider the duty they owe to God, and stand in their lot, for the works of faith is required of them; and each one has something to do, for all are of use, as members of the body of Christ, filling their place in the body. And notwithstanding the doctrine of election is true, it is the duty of Christians to exert themselves to show sinners their need of Christ, as though it was in their power to do it-while they should engage at a throne of grace, that God may bless their labors, for God works through and by his people; and all that Christians can do is to obey. And Christ, in his passion of love and grace touched with sympathy, could weep over Jerusalem; and saints, under the influence of the same spirit, can and should weep over sinners. And the preachers of the gospel should realize that it is their business to preach Christ, the Saviour of sinners, and urge the necessity of repentance toward God, and faith in Christ; while they should remember that it is the Lord's work to bring sinners to the knowledge of the truth, therefore teach the church of God to pray the Lord for the outpourings of his spirit, and in-gatherings of his people. And each saint, though ever so small, should know that there is something for them to do in the church of Christ; if they cannot preach they can pray-for the preacher is wholly dependent on the Lord for the success of his labor; and though the child can do but little in the field, it is no reason that he should do nothing. The human family is dependent on one another-for from the hunter in the wild forest, to the mariner on the ocean, as well as from the beggar on the dunghill, to the king upon his throne, are all of use to each other, while all are dependent on the farmer; so there is not a saint, from the smallest to the greatest, but are of use to the church; and yet all dependent on the grace of God in Christ. Then no wonder that I, with others, feel to invite all the saints of God to the fold of Christ.

Other Groups Present Some Precious Truths

And notwithstanding I have said things in this piece, that some may think to be very hard against other societies, yet I wish the public to know that I have no doubt but there are a number of precious truths preached by other societies besides the Baptists.

The Fundamental Errors of the Other Groups

When they tell the sinner the necessity of repentance, of conversion, faith in Christ, etc., these are solemn truths, with the necessity of an orderly life; these things-are not what I oppose-but setting up of separate societies from the church of God, their Arminian stuff or works of the law, such as placing their exertion in the place of the Divine Spirit, or aiming thereby to influence God; admitting members into their body who cannot give a

reason of their hope in Christ; their infant baptism and sprinkling instead of baptism; criticizing on divine truth instead of obeying it; denying scriptural and experimental doctrines, and supporting error in lieu thereof; refusing the government or discipline of the church of Christ, seeking her hurt instead of her prosperity, which are all marks of the beast. All the gospel truths held in other societies, are held in the true church, then why should the saints of God refuse to come to her, where they can enjoy, not only these truths, but an others, as well as get rid of their Popish errors, I have no doubt but there are imposters amongst the Baptists; but if there are they have crept in, they have not come in with the door wide open.

Natural Origins of the Two Seeds Plain

We now see, that by the two covenants, the two seeds are distinguished, in the providence of God; and be my views correct or not, as to the source from whence the natural existence of the non-elect sprang, it is evident that the distinction was plain through the prophetic dispensation, between the elect and the non-elect, in a national or natural point of view, God did choose some, then, to inherit the promise, and left others; and we have no right to ask him the reason why. Then if God has done this in natural things, in the covenant of works, it certainly shows us spiritual things in the covenant of grace, and now in the display of the gospel, in the covenant of grace, the distinction is more wonderful, because it is made by the work of the Divine Spirit.

The Gospel does not Offer Grace to Anyone

In calling God's elect, note one thing, that is, the gospel never offers grace to any man, if so, it would be of the nature of the law covenant, conditional on the creature's part; and if the gospel be conditional on the part of the creature, it is founded on law principles, and ceases to be the gospel of Christ. But it is grace that offers the gospel to the world of mankind. The gospel is Christ, the way of life and salvation to all that want it, the Jews refused him, and so will everyone that do not see and feel the need of him.

The Fullness of the Covenant of Grace

Thus the covenant of grace contained Christ. And if this had been all, we should have yet been all lost, because we were blind and could not have seen any beauty in him, neither would we have had any right to the benefit included in him, had he have been all, and him separate and distinct from his people, before they believed on him; but as this was not the case we find his people, was to him in the covenant, as his seed, which he should see when the Father made his soul an offering for sin.

The Seed, the Elect Angels and the Holy Spirit also in the Covenant

As Christ's kingdom was a spiritual one, he was not all that belonged to the covenant, for the work of the Holy Ghost is wanting, as well as the angels, with all the heavenly hosts, etc. This all belonged to the covenant of grace; it was now a better covenant than the other, because it contained better things, and could make the comers thereunto perfect. Thus it is the work of the Divine Spirit which shows the sinner his need of Christ, thus

the saint knows that it was grace that showed him the need of a Savior, it was grace that showed him Christ in the gospel, and it was grace by the spirit that applied Christ to his poor needy soul; and in fact it was grace which had done all, and in all, and grace will be the Christian's theme in time, death, and eternity. My tongue, pen, and thoughts all fail me on the theme of grace.

The Power of the Distinguishing Grace of God

Thus the distinguishing grace of God makes known the heirs of grace, included in the covenant of grace; and we have no knowledge of the heirs of grace, until God works that renovating change in their hearts, while the poor soul, with a heart-felt sense, can cry out, I am conquered, grace was more than a match for my hard, wretched, wicked heart.

The Condition of the Arminian Considered

The poor blind Arminian thinks that God has but just now elected that soul. I venture to say that there is not one Christian Arminian experience in this world, nor in Heaven; for let the Christian Arminian relate his experience, and he will tell what the Lord has done for him; his head and heart does not talk alike. God has converted the heart, and the Devil the head-this is speaking half of each tongue. I just request the Christian Arminian to pray and preach alike. For when you pray to the Lord to convince, convict, and convert the sinner, I think you do well; but when you preach to the sinner, and tell him he has a great deal to do to get his soul converted, you contradict the prayer you pray. For it would be a sin to ask the Lord to do that for any man which God had given into his power to do for himself.

God Does What He Purposed to Do Unto and For Sinners

Thus all that the Lord brings to the knowledge of saving grace, we are authorized to say is God's elect. And what God shows us he has done, (if we believe him a God of infinite wisdom and power) we believe he has just done that which he, in himself, eternally intended to do. And as no man can see the kingdom of God, except he is born again, all unbelievers are the non-elect to us, although they may not be to, or with God. As such, the preacher need not fear that he is doing wrong, when he urges the necessity of repentance towards God, and faith towards our Lord Jesus Christ-for he should command men everywhere to repent. For the sinner is justly condemned for his own sin, and the enmity of his heart against God will constitute his hell. Which enmity appears as much, or more, in the principle of works which the serpent distilled in his nature, than the open profanity of his wicked conduct; and there is therefore as great a necessity for repentance on that ground as any other. The serpent is the only thing that I know, which has a forked tongue, which shows us the two ways that Satan has to suit the taste of men.

Men Under Satan's Influence Have a Natural Religion

Open profanity and unjust measure, is the first course of men under the influence of Satan; but when they become alarmed under the view of death, hell, and judgment, then

his religion is his next plan to suit, their taste and reconcile their mind-this is a natural religion, which teaches moral virtue; and if there was no futurity nor accountability, this religion would be of service to the human family, for their well-being in the world. This is a good handmaid to true religion indeed but when we make it the Saviour, it becomes the master and not the servant. This is Satan's object-and thus his wickedness and enmity appear; for would this prevail, it would dethrone the God of Heaven.

Satan and the Covenant of Works

This is the religion of the covenant of works-conditional on the part of the creature. Satan has introduced the principle in man; and God has set the true standard in his law, which shows the defect in man's performance. This religion works by fear and not by love; it judges of the actions, and not of the heart. This is the religion that pesters the people to get, and keep; and, when they have lost it, or the novelty produced by it, they think that they have fallen from grace. There is a difference between the subject's keeping religion, and religion keeping the subject.

Life in the Covenant of Grace

Thus we see the difference between the covenant of works, and that of grace. The religion of the one is to be got and kept by the subject, while the religion of the other gets and keeps its subject through faith unto salvation. The covenant of grace possesses life and power, gets, keeps, preserves, and seals its subjects, to the day of redemption. If religion be natural, then, men can believe and practice it acceptably; but if it be spiritual then nothing short of the divine spirit can affect the work make the dead soul alive, and engrave the image of God on the spirit of man. Could men believe this, there would be more praying, and less dependence on works. Thus every drooping saint may take comfort in the covenant of grace-as God has revealed them, one of his elect, of the flesh and bone of Christ, and that as a bone of his shall not be broken, while he lives they shall live also. Let this stimulate every child of God to love and obedience to their Redeemer.

We now see, that, according to my view of things, that the serpent's seed is not only a wicked nature, in God's elect, but that sin has brought forth beings susceptible of the punishment due to sin; and that God never created beings to bear the wrath due to Satan. So the Universalian may rest no longer on his false basis, thinking that the two natures are the seeds, and that death or hell will refine them.

The Serpentine Nature Comes From the Fall

And again we view the principle of works introduced by the serpent, and the woman received it in the garden, gave to her husband and he partook with her; that by this, not only the non-elect are brought into existence, but the elect, or woman's seed, which were created in Adam, while the woman was in him, were completely captured, and partook of the same serpentine nature, and therefore unfit for Heaven unless converted.

The Purpose of the Knowledge of Sin in the Elect

We have viewed the distinction in their natural existence in time; and in viewing the two covenants, we find the law was given, not only that offences might abound, but by it, is the knowledge of sin; which proves that this was Adam's transgression in the garden; for by his act he came to a knowledge of good and evil. And thus we see that the knowledge of sin is not only designed to show the perfection of God, in his divine law, for the purpose of bringing his elect to see and feel their great need of saving grace, by the mighty workings of his spirit in their hearts, but also to show the justice of God in the condemnation of Satan's seed, who not only refuse to worship God in Christ, and be saved by grace, but falls far short of living up to the requirement of the standard of works, even while pursuing the principle of their nature.

The Covenant of Grace Manifested in the Gospel Reveals the Products of Sin

We now view the covenant of grace, with its good things, which were hid aforetime, now manifested under the gospel, according to the eternal purpose of God, which he had purposed in Christ Jesus our Lord. Thus grace proclaims Christ the gospel of our salvation; and by the work of the Divine Spirit the elect are called in, and the enmity of Satan in his seed is manifested, and their iniquity appears-and as they were the product of sin, and not included in the covenant of grace, the sovereignty of God is not bound to bring them to the saving grace in Christ, but consistent with his divine perfections, can let them alone under the common calls of the gospel. For many are called, and but few are chosen. And thus let alone, they follow the wickedness of their own hearts, reject Christ in the gospel and make their own condemnation just and sure; while they are preserved for the sake of God's elect, and live upon the bounties of Heaven while they do live in the world, and are accountable to God, the author of all their good. The wicked are now left without an excuse; and every man should know that while he is in a state of unbelief, he is in sin, and unfit for the company of saints, in time or eternity.

The Sovereign Power of God Displayed in the Conversion of the Elect

The sovereign power of God is now displayed in Christ, or covenant of grace, in bringing home the captive, which were as sheep going astray; and in spite of all the powers of darkness, manifested by the anti-Christian spirit, has set up his church, and preserved it until now, notwithstanding the wicked persecutions and ingenious plans laid for their overthrow, (which I have heretofore brought to view). The saints of God are now called to the church of Christ, to possess an inheritance amongst them that are sanctified, to work the works of faith, and let their light shine. And although I have no doubt but Satan has numbers of God's children captured, under delusion, and traditions, *yet Michael and his angels will prevail over the dragon and his angels, through the blood of the lamb.*

Delivering the Captured Elect

I view the time not far distant when the Lord, in the covenant of grace, will display his

power in the behalf of his captured elect seed, and bring them out of all the anti-Christian delusions-then infant baptism, and sprinkling or pouring, as a mode, these noted marks of the beast, and enmity of the serpent's seed, will be laid aside, with all the sectarian parties, and their combinations against the church of God. ***For the Lord will destroy the internal reign of anti-Christ, by the brightness of his coming in the gospel of Christ,*** and the glory of God will be risen upon Zion, while the children will flock to the standard of King Emanuel; and the judgments of God will be poured out on the mother of harlots-"her plagues shall come in one day, death, and mourning, and famine, and she shall utterly be burned with fire, for strong is the Lord God that judgeth her." Therefore I exhort saints to take the counsel the Lord has gave. He calls, come out of her my people, that ye be not partakers of her sins, and that ye receive not of her plagues.

Coming Great Tribulation Times

Notwithstanding I view the time near at hand when the enmity of the serpent and his seed will no more be felt by them. When I view the signs that mark the present times, and consult the word of God on the subject, I have some awful fears that the church will pass through a bloody persecution before that happy moment-while many of her enemies will be those of her own household. "Beware of wolves in sheep's clothing." There are too many who are called Baptists, that speak part of the language of "Ashdod." Let the church of Christ honor their Lord, take care of the keys he gave her, walk in his command, love his word and ways more than the honors of the world, and reject the flattery of the enemy of her Lord.

The Gospel Church and Ordinances Manifest the Elect

By a close view of this short piece, we shall see that one of its great objects is, to make the pointed distinction between the kingdom of Christ, and the kingdom of Satan, with the marks which distinguish the two seeds. And the few remarks made upon baptism, are (without entering into the details of the subject) sufficient to destroy or take away the whole foundation of infant or unbelievers baptism, and show that we must be "Christ's," or else we cannot be Abraham's seed, and heirs according to the promise-that is, we must be believers in, and partakers of, Christ and his salvation, or else we have no right to the benefits or privileges of the gospel church or inheritance. And should we claim that which is not our right, vie sin against the God of Heaven, for which we shall be judged in that awful day. And should the heirs of the gospel inheritance unite with, or surrender their rights to the anti-Christian powers, it is a sin of such magnitude that they are justly deemed whoremongers or fornicators, and therefore not entitled to the privileges of the church of Christ.

Baptism and the Lord Supper are both Church Ordinances

This goes to show baptism is an ordinance of Christ (not of the law) in his church or house, (not out of it) and belongs to believers in him (and not unbelievers), and that all the rights, privileges, powers, and authority belongs to the church or house of God, and none else. And now, as the table of the Lord is placed in, and belongs to, the church or

house of the Lord, the cause is now sufficiently shown (without any further detail) why the Baptists fence up or secure the table of the Lord from the supporter of error and anti-Christian doctrines or practices. Now if the virtuous woman is right, when she considers her husband's bed, where she enjoys his embraces and evidences of his love, so sacred that she will absolutely prohibit, not only the professed enemies of her husband, but even the pretended friends, with all others, from the privileges of that bed, which alone belongs to her husband, then the Baptists are certainly right in the positive stand which they have taken on that ground, believing themselves to be the married wife, the church, the bride, the Lamb's wife; and her opposers or pretended lovers should not only know that the fault is in themselves, as they are unfit, or refuse to come into the church of Christ, but should blush at such an attempt on the virtue of the bride of the Lamb, instead of complaining of her resistance, the same as the man who denies marriage with the lady, should blush at his attempt on her virtue, instead of complaining of her refusal to yield to his will.

Doth the virtuous woman complain because the attempt is not made on her virtue? No; but because it is. Will she make such an attempt herself? I think not. Then the Baptists have the cause to complain of the attempt made on her virtue, and not because it is not; while she has never opened her doors for a general communion, or an attempt of fornication. Will the virtuous woman, because she has changed her maiden name, by marrying the man, suppose that she has a right to every man's bed, or that every man has a right to her bed? I think not. Neither should anyone think, because they have joined a society which gives them the name or title of Christian, that they are at liberty to join in with, or receive in with them, every name, title, or sects of professed religions.

A Woman Represents Christ's Church as well as Satan's Church

The church of Christ and the mystery of Babylon, are both represented under the figure of a woman; therefore these remarks are suited to the case in hand. There is one Lord, one faith, and one baptism; there is but one right way, while there are many false ones; there is one Holy Ghost, while there are many false spirits gone out; there is but one true gospel, and but one gospel church, it is not divided. Truth stands on its own basis, and never needs the cloak of error for its recommendation-while error and falsehood are put to their shifts and seldom ever dare to appear without claiming the garments of truth for their own, in order to deceive. Let the church of Christ always glory in her head and husband, love truth and defend its cause, and with patient Christian fortitude meet and bear the enmity of the serpent or his seed, while she remembers that truth will protect and defend her, where and when she is not able to defend it; and that God will appear in the power of his might in the defense of truth, the destruction of its enemies, and deliverance of its subjects.

The Three Fundamental Points of True Christianity

There is one thing more I must notice before I come to a close. I have but just hinted at the trinity in the Christian union or fellowship. I now state, the Christian religion is composed of these three grand points, and could either be taken away the whole is gone

- 1st. The principle of the gospel or faith:
- 2d. The experimental knowledge of divine grace, or birth of the spirit;
- 3d. The practical or external gospel order and moral obedience to the word of God, the law of faith.

The Ministerial Gifts in the Church

Now upon these three stands the permanent point of the Christian religion, each of them should be equally preserved and attended to, without an infringement on either; and for this purpose I view that God has, by his spirit, gave the diversity of gifts to his church and people.

Thus we find the three points, or branches of doctrine, belongs to the ministerial function, united completely in one, as a threefold cord. And now the great or only difficulty is to exercise or use those gifts in their proper places, without confusion, suspicion, or impeachment, to each other. This is a lesson that preachers, as well as the church, should learn; for I have no doubt but that the Lord has called and qualified men to fill or occupy each of those points in the Christian religion. And when men step out of their proper place or calling, their usefulness is not only lost, but they often prove injurious to the cause of Zion.

Differences in Ministers of Zion

The difference and tilling the ground, as well as that of attending to the walls of a garden or city, and occupying or cultivating within the walls, should in this case be duly considered. For when the Lord has prepared a man to attend the walls of Zion, for to maintain, protect, and defend the fundamental doctrines of the gospel, this is his work-yet he must know the reality of the experimental and practical part of the Christian religion, and have great use for these points in the establishment of the doctrines of grace. This preacher should be cautious how he censures the preachers which are called to occupy a different station in the gospel field-and so should the preacher that is qualified to attend to the experimental part of religion, be equally cautious on the same ground. And here lays the evil, for often find that those preachers and exhorters whose work is to attend to the experimental and practical part of the Christian religion, are either uniting in principle with the Arminian system, and opposing the doctrine of grace, or so afraid of being called Arminians that they desert their proper place in the work, and undertake the business of fencing or wall-making, and in so doing, proves very injurious to the cause of religion, for it is the work that they are not prepared to do.

Warnings to Preachers to do Their Work and Leave the Heart to the Lord

We should all do well to remember that to preach the gospel doctrinally, experimentally, and practically, is the duty of the preachers; but to effect the work of the heart is the supreme work of the Divine Spirit of the Lord. And to preach the necessity of repentance, faith in Christ, and obedience to the gospel completely belongs to the gospel field. And when the enemies of truth venture to challenge the doctrines of grace, with the inquiry, if this doctrine be true, what is the use of preaching? We may consistently answer, that God has not only appointed the end, but has also ordained the means which, under his

sovereign control, never fails to lead to, and to accomplish the end designed in his counsel. And therefore we love and preach the truth, while relying on and praying to the God of grace to affect the work. The same may be said when we are charged with preaching one way and exhorting another.

Christ and His Church in the Final Glory

I again exhort the heirs of the gospel inheritance to stand in their lot, contend earnestly for the faith once delivered to the saints, and regard not the enmity of the serpent nor his seed, take comfort in all your trials under this view, that God will bring home his elect, the woman's seed, the church, the body of Christ, and crown her with Christ, her head where Satan and his seed will spoil her peace no more; and Christ, her head, will be glorified with the Father, with that glory which he had with him before the world began. His church will then be in him, and with him, as complete as they were before they was spoke into existence in the world---not one member lost. While Satan and his seed will be banished from God and his people forever, to bear the wrath of God. Thus God will be glorified in the redemption of his elect in the covenant of grace, as well as a display of his justice in the punishment of sin under the covenant of works.

May the Lord attend this by his spirit, as far as it is right; and if any good results come from it, be his name glorified thereby, is the sincere prayer of his servant.

DANIEL PARKER.

Daniel Parker
on the
Two Seeds
Part II

PART II
SUPPLEMENT

(note: Supplement to follow.)

A SUPPLEMENT OR EXPLANATION
of my views on the
TWO SEEDS

Taken from Genesis, 3d Chap. And part of the 15th verse: ---
"I will put enmity, etc."

* * * * *

Introduction

When I wrote the foregoing sheets, I had but little doubt but that my views on the two seeds would have been correctly understood, although perhaps not believed to be correct. But since circulating some few copies, I find that not only the enemies of the gospel misconstrue my remarks, but some who I have no doubt are friends to the truth, fall far short of understanding me correctly; therefore I believe it a duty I owe to the public and the gospel, as well as to my brethren, to give a plain explanation of the ideas that I intended to convey in my "views on the two seeds," while I produce some few more pointed evidences to prove the doctrine contained therein. My object is to show what truth is, in itself, regardless of the whims and notions of mortals, relying on the God of grace to make the application of its value, and show the beauty and glory contained therein, to the glory of his name, and benefit of his church.

Why a Baptist?

I am not a Baptist because other men are, but because I believe that the word and spirit of the living God, has, and does teach me to worship God in that way, and that the Baptist church is the true and living church of Jesus Christ, while I have no doubt but that there are many precious saints, ignorantly fighting against the church of God.

The True Baptist Faith

I think I know what the Baptist faith is, while I am well apprized that there are some who call themselves Baptists, who fall far short of that faith which constitutes one. The Baptist believes in the *sovereignty of God*, and that *Jehovah is never disappointed in his designs*, and that *he has elected, or chose his people in Christ before the world began, and that the elect, or chosen of God, are distinguished according to the purpose of God, by his sovereign converting grace*; therefore none have a right to the *gospel ordinances, nor church of Christ, except those who are regenerated and born of the spirit of God*, as Christ has said, that "except a man be born again he cannot see the kingdom of God."

The Doctrine of Election and the Creation of Both Good and Evil

This doctrine of election, has puzzled a number of good, dear children, even while their own experience, with the word of God has taught them that it was *sovereign grace* which had brought them to trust in, admire and love the Saviour, they cannot reconcile to their minds, how God, consistent with his glory and divine perfections, could under an expression of his power, in his divine holiness, create man with his seed in him, and with the further expression of the power of the Creator, in his divine goodness appointed the means of the natural existence of the human family, directing the man and woman which he had created, to multiply and replenish the earth, pronouncing them, with the other parts of creation which he had made, not only good, but very good. While at the same time this divine creator, being infinite in wisdom, comprehending all the transactions of men and devils in the wheels of time, as well as in eternity, yet dwelling place.

The Creation of both the Elect and Reprobates

Yet this self-existent, divine Almighty, having previous to his forming man or creating the dust out of which man was made, elected or chosen in part of the then progeny of Adam in Christ, the covenant head of their redemption; ordaining the means of their salvation, attending the same until he brings them home to glory, and at the same time leaving a part of the same progeny, which He, the Almighty fountain of perfection had created in Adam, under the same expectation of his divine, sovereign holiness and goodness. Yet for some purpose of his own, not revealed to man, he has not given them to Christ in the covenant of redemption, and therefore these beings, not being elected or chosen in Christ, notwithstanding their equal claims on the expression of the divine perfection of God, their creator, they are left without a saviour, or a sovereign power to bring them to a saviour, therefore must perish in their sins, as they cannot save themselves, nor has neither will nor power to come to the Saviour.

Differs from the Established View of these Things

I say these things have been, and yet are, a subject of interest and real inquiry with saints and lovers of the glory of God. If this view of the case be true, it is certainly right, and

God will be glorified, for he cannot do anything but what is just and right. But as I do not think this view of the case is correct, and believing that God has revealed in his word better information, to his glory, and for the benefit of his church, is the reason I have wrote my views on the two seeds.

The Glory of God in the Condemnation of the None Elect

The doctrine of election is a glorious theme for the Church of God. Yet it (by way of inference) proves that there is a non-elect. The preachers of the cross have long been sounding the gospel of Christ, in the truths of the sovereign grace of God to his elect, the word of eternal truth furnishing them with evidences of the truth of God's sovereign grace. But as yet (to my knowledge) have never been able to satisfy themselves, nor the Church of God, as to the complete glory of God, in the condemnation of the non-elect, and if the word of God gives us no account of the origin of the non-elect (by which his glory appears in their condemnation) different from that of the elect, then we have no business to inquire after it: but if God has revealed it in his word, then it is intended for his glory, and it is our duty to search after it; and as I believe that God has declared the facts of the existence of the two seeds, the elect, and non-elect, in his revealed word, I find it my duty to declare the whole council of God.

(Editor's comments- On this point I must differ from Elder Parker. He lived and wrote on this side of Fullerism. The brethren before Fuller did much and often declare the glory of God in the condemnation and punishment of the wicked. See for example Dr. Gill. REP)

God has a People by Creation as well as By Redemption

When we come to realize that all things were created by, and for the Lord Jesus Christ, we shall then remember that Christ has a people by creation, as well as by redemption, and that "as the children are partakers flesh and blood, he also himself likewise took part of the same," thus standing in flesh and blood relationship to his elect not only shows the propriety of his suffering for them, but that they were his by creation; and that God being manifest in the flesh, is that which was virtually so in his counsel, and manifested so clearly in creation, the question now is,

The Real Issue

. . . did Christ stand in the same flesh and blood relationship to the non-elect, which he did to the elect? I think not, Christ is said to be the beginning of the creation of God, and as I believe that Christ is verily God, as well as verily man, then being God, he was not created, but being God, creation was made by him; and as man, he was the beginning of the creation of God.

Man Created on the First Day

The first days work which God did, was to make heaven and earth, thus man was created the first day, but was not formed and put into action until the sixth, or last day's work,

which shows that man was the object, the beginning and end of God's creation, the only part of God's creation in this world, which he designed to exist eternally, as a display of his sovereign power and glory, when time and nature is no more.

(Editor's Note: here we must differ, there will be the new creation, the new heaven and the new earth, which is the present creation in its future glory state as well, Romans 8; REP)

Christ as the Beginning of God's Creation and The Manifested Oneness of Christ and His People

Now viewing Christ and his people, one, not only by the spiritual union, but in the purpose and council of God, and that this oneness is manifested in, and by the creation of man, and thus I understand, the church is the body of Christ, and when spoke into existence, is the way I understand Christ to be the beginning of the creation of God, as well as his being made a little lower than the angels.

The Humiliation of Christ and His Church

This last passage is no doubt intended to lead our minds directly to Christ, while in his humiliation, while appearing for the sufferings of death, yet as a man was made a little lower than the angels, and set over the works of the hand of God, but that sovereignty of man disappears, for the serpent gets the pre-eminence over him.

But when we come to see Jesus, the great anti-type the head of his body, the church (which was in creation made a little lower than the angels) for Christ her Saviour now appears in the flesh, taking upon him not the nature of angels, but the seed of Abraham, to perform the work of redemption, releasing his church from the captivity. Thus, in my views on the two seeds, I have shown that Adam was created in the image, after the likeness of God.

Further Explanation of the None Elect Not Being in Adam when God Created him

My remarks upon God's not creating the non-elect in Adam, in his first formation, may be somewhat hard to understand, but this is what I mean, that when God created man as before described, under, or as an expression of his divine power, goodness and holiness, and as a further expression of his divine perfections, directed them to multiply and replenish the earth, and pronounced them very good, that there was none in the absolute decree of God in this creation, or this command to multiply, but the church, the elect of God, which was not only the display of God's sovereign power in creating the objects of his love, in the express image of his son (the body of Christ) being brought into existence.

Christ Possessed within Himself the Bride and Her Garments in the Covenant of Redemption

But the elect, the chosen of God, given to Christ in the covenant of redemption, as his bride and body, while Christ possessed in himself not only her, his bride, but her righteousness and redemption, and that love which is the uniting quality, which not only unites Christ to the church, but unites the church to Christ, under the influence of divine grace; in every point in my views on the two seeds, where I have denied that the non-elect were created in Adam, when God created him; or that they stood or fell in Adam; the fore-going is the true idea that I intended to convey, and particularly my remarks in the 4th page, where I state the first settled point in my mind is "that God never created a set of beings neither directly nor indirectly, that he suffered to be taken from him and made the subject of his eternal wrath and indignation."

(Editor's Note: I agree about the none elect not being in Adam when he fell, for Christ has come to seek and save that which is lost, but I do not agree with this conclusion. There are differences in the relationship the Holy Trinity has with all creation. Some of Their relationships concern only Creation and others involve pre-creative love and union and then creation and redemption. I deny the self existence of the devil and evil; REP)

Adam and Eve are the Direct Creation of God

Here I mean that Adam and Eve were the **direct creation of God**, and their offspring, which God had ordained under his divine ointment in creation, **the indirect creation of God**, as they were to be brought into existence by ordinary generation in a progressive manner, as God had appointed; now let my reader notice that instead of subjects, I have said subject of his eternal, etc. When you understand me, and notice what I have said, I think you will not differ so far from me as you thought. I thought that I had made this point plain in the 15th page, but I find that I was mistaken.

Had Adam and Eve not Sinned there would be no Reprobates in the World

Thus my idea is, that if sin had never come into the world, that the serpent's seed, or non-elect, would never have had an existence in the world, and that sin is the serpent's seed, which I have shown was the principle of works, with its train, and from this seed has sprung the non-elect.

The Reprobates are the Subjects of God's Creative Power, but not in His Image

But I am so far from believing that the Devil could bring a set of beings into existence, or that there was another creation, that I have no doubt but that the non-elect, or serpent's seed, are the creatures of God's power, but not created as an expression of his sovereign holiness, in his image, after his likeness, but they are an expression of his sovereign truth and just perfections, flowing from his divine power, through the creation which he had made, as a curse due sin; that sin was the cause of their existence, and yet they could not exist in the way that they did, had neither could they have come into existence in the way that they did, had it not been for the creation of God, although they were the creatures of God's power in the expression of his truth and justice, upon or against the serpent, yet they were not spoke into existence for the express purpose of damning them, but to show

forth his power, for the purpose which is shown to us by and in the same manner, which God had raised up Pharaoh; and that the non-elect being the product of sin, the seed of the serpent, sowed by the serpent in the soil of nature, or creation which God had made, and are brought forth by the display of the power of God, by way of a curse in multiplying the conception of the woman; and as the non-elect spring into existence by the power of God through the express creation of God, although they are the seed of the serpent, yet they are human beings, and no less accountable to God, nor no more doomed to eternal woe, than if they had been the express creation of God in the display of his sovereign goodness, and not elected or chosen in Christ; but God could, and I think did, consistent with his divine perfections, suffer the Devil to sow his seed, the tares, in the world he had made, and suffers them to grow with the wheat, until harvest, by which the accountability of Satan in his seed, to the sovereignty of God appears, for when God bringeth his first begotten into the world, he saith "and let all the angels of God worship him."

(Editor's note: If I understand Elder Parker correctly in this further explanation, I must say AMEN; REP)

**The Purpose of God in Preserving the None Elect,
both men and angels, for the Good and Help of His Elect;
and their worship of Christ ordered by God**

Thus when God had revealed himself in Adam, the figure of Christ, and made it the duty of angels to worship God in Christ revealed by this figure, the serpent so far from submitting with angels to worship God in Christ, that instead of that, he sought an opportunity to beguile and lead the figure of Christ to sin against the God that had made him, and ingraft his own nature in him, which is sin, the seed, and beginning of sorrow and death, which could have progressed no further, had it not been for the covenant of grace, or plan of redemption in Christ, all would have been gone, and thus God, in or through Christ, is the preserver of the product of this seed, and consistent with himself, can, let the tares and wheat grow together, and for the sake of the elect, the non-elect is preserved, while God, to show his sovereign power, and answer his divine purposes, could and did hand over his divine law, ordained by angels in the hands of a mediator, until Christ the seed, the anti-type of Adam, "the heir should come to whom the promise was made"-this divine law commands to worship the Lord thy God, and him only, this is binding on the serpent and his seed, and therefore Christ could use it a successful weapon against Satan, thus Satan's seed, refusing God and his divine law, the perfect standard of works; this proves the just condemnation of the unbeliever under the divine law. And when Christ the seed and heir of salvation, the great anti-type appeared in the world, and proclaimed himself the way of life to a fallen world, the serpent in his seed still manifests his enmity, and refuses to worship God in Christ; thus, without any compulsion to sin on the part of God, but completely consistent with the nature of the Devil, (their father) they sin against God. While the law denounces death, they disregard it; while the gospel invites to Christ, they (without any prohibition from God) refuse to obey and come. Now who can dispute the justice of God in their eternal condemnation.

Correct Views on The Two Seeds

My reader may now understand my views on the two seeds to be this, that the elect, the woman's seed, were created in Adam, under, for and by an expression of God's holy and divine perfections, and that the serpent's seed was sin, (which I have described) and the non-elect are the product of that seed, (as described) and the power of their existence is God, in an expression of his divine power in truth and justice against his enemy the devil, levied as a curse upon the serpent and also upon the woman, and the man, the instrument by which the serpent's seed was conveyed to the woman, which is nothing more or less, than multiplying of the creation which he had made, under the expression of himself, through or by the conception of the woman as I think I have heretofore plainly set forth.

Concerning the Resurrection of Believers from the Dead

I have not room to say everything, but I must take room, and beg leave to remark and notice, that the believers in Christ will be raised by the virtue, power and efficacy of the resurrection of Christ, quickened by the same spirit, and therefore their bodies will be immortal and possess the life of God in and by Christ, who rose for their justification.

The Distinction between the Reprobates and the Elect Seen Further by a Different Resurrection

Can anyone believe that the unbeliever will be raised in like manner; I think not. Will not the unbeliever be raised by an expression of God's sovereign power, in the display of his truth and justice, by Jesus Christ, taking vengeance on his enemies. If this be the fact, then we can form some idea of the natural existence of the non-elect.

Sin, the Seed of Satan, has taken captive the Hearts of God's Elect, but that is not all of the Devil's Seed and Power

I well know that sin, the seed of Satan, has got full possession of the hearts of God's elect, and led them captive at the will of Satan, and some suppose this is all there is of the serpent's seed; but the word of eternal truth teaches me better than this, letting me know that the power of the truth teaches me better than this, letting me know that the power of God, and that when God separates sin from his elect, that there will yet remain the unbelieving sinner, which is the tares, the fruit of the seed that the Devil has sowed in the world, which must be gathered together to be burned. I am apprised that numbers look no further for the elect, as the seed of Christ, than the spiritual birth of saints; but I am surprised to find any predestinarian take this stand, for if God's elect were not chosen in Christ before the world began, and Christ stand in some way in flesh and blood relationship to his church, I cannot see the propriety or benefit of our iniquities being laid upon him, nor on what real basis the predestinarian doctrine can stand. But I think that if my candid reader will notice what a seed is, that it implies an original generation, and possesses in it the production of a future generation of the same nature as the original, and then remember that Christ was before all things, they will better understand what Adam was in the day that God created him, and what is meant by the seed of the woman.

Concerning Christ being the True Seed from God

You will now remark that the woman's seed was not multiplied, (but her conception was) and that Christ was born of a woman, but not begotten by the man, and this seed, is not seeds, as of many, but one. So Christ and his church is not twain, but one. Now we understand how Christ was the beginning of the creation of God, for when man was formed with the seed and woman in him, this seed shows the original power and generation which is in God, and possesses in it a future generation, which God designs to terminate in the natural existence of his elect, which all stands a complete figure of Christ, and the spiritual existence of the elect of God; now remember that there is not another creation, but that Christ after the flesh, sprang from this same creation, therefore as to the flesh, was created in the day God created man, the figure of Christ, and from the seed created in that figure Christ sprang, thus he was that seed of the woman, and he was "made of a woman, etc." which shows the church, the near relation to himself, which is his body. Christ is that seed which proves the original generation, the natural existence of the elect; and being God, as well as man, possesses in himself the production of a future generation, which is the spiritual existence of his chosen people, and manifested by God's distinguishing grace, when they are born of the spirit.

(Editor's Note: Here is one point I must differ about, and that is, Christ came from the same original creation as did Adam. I understand that Christ's humanity is here seen. However, the First Adam came from the ground, the dust, while the Second Adam is not from the ground or dust, but out of God from heaven, I Cor. 15, and this is also true of His Bride considered as the New and Heavenly Jerusalem, Revelation 20-22; REP)

Important Questions

I now propose the following questions which I think my reader should consider himself bound to answer, before he feels prepared to condemn my views on the two seeds.

Sweet and Bitter Water

First, can a fountain send forth at the same place sweet water and bitter? Can any unclean or unholy thing proceed from God, as an expression of himself ?

The Consistency of God's Power in all His Attributes

Second. How can it be consistent with the glory of God for him to suffer the Devil to take and keep from him the creature or creatures which he had created in his image, after his likeness, under the expression of his divine power, in goodness and holiness? Third. Is not, the Devil, or body of corruption, a self-existing power or substance, which exists the opposite to the holy perfections of God?

(Editor's Note: Again what does Elder Parker mean? Is he suggesting that once Lucifer fell, because he would not worship and serve the Son of God, that after this

fall and because of it he became self-existing evil and was not created that way, or does he mean self-existence in the same manner as God is? I can agree with the former, but not the later concept)

Fourth. Is the old serpent, the Devil, a being which God has created or not, or is he a created being or no?

(Editor's Note: God created Lucifer, innocent and upright, but, by his fall he became the devil, this is my opinion; REP)

Fifth. Is the Devil, his proceeds and works included, when and where the word of divine truth crowns God with the glory of creating all things, visible and invisible, etc.

(Editor's Note: Yes as explained above; REP)

Sixth, Is there, was there, or will there be any part of Christ (by and for whom are all things) lost, neglected, rejected, or ever appear imperfect, or a surplusage?

(Editor's Note: Either by creation or redemption, No. This does not mean universal redemption for it was not God's purpose to redeem the devil and his angels or his seed, the reprobates, but only to place them under the ultimate headship of Christ, not by redemption but by exaltation over them; REP)

Seventh, How can it be consistent with the divine perfections of God in creation, to create man in his image, after his likeness, and a figure of Christ, and yet in that display of divine power and goodness under his holy and divine nature, create and ordain the existence of the non-elect, which has no part in Christ, being not chosen in him, nor given him in the covenant of redemption?

(Editor's Note: only in the creative act of exaltation, but not in redemption. Love, Union and Redemption is not for the reprobate angels or men, but only for those in Christ from pre-creative eternity; REP)

Eighth. Was there any part of God's creation which was not created by and for Jesus Christ, the great anti type?

(Editor's Note: No, REP)

Ninth. How could the non-elect be created by and for Jesus Christ, and yet have no part of eternal life in him?

(Editor's Note: Because the Father has delivered all things into His hands and given Him power over all flesh as well as all principalities and powers in the heavnlies. Elder Parker here seems to only see the Redemption work and headship of Christ and not the Father's placing all beings under His Only Begotten Son at His exaltation, REP)

Tenth, If the non-elect were created in Adam, the image and likeness of God, under the expression of his divine holiness, will not Satan have whereof to glory in his victory, in capturing and retaining in his possession eternally, a part of the product of God, which were created as a figure of Christ?

(Editor's Note: This I hold to be a true consequence with Elder Parker once we distinguish between the Redemptive work of Christ, and the Lordship of Christ His Father bestowed on Him at His exaltation; REP)

Consider these questions honestly before your God, and then ask your own hearts and our Bible, if it is not more God honoring, to say that the non-elect are the product of sin, as I have described, than the express creation of God.

I now submit the following consideration:

The Existence of Evil

1st-On the propriety and necessity of the existence of the body of evil, or fountain of corruption, as an opposite to the perfections of Deity.

The Existing Opposite

2nd-Could all, or either of the divine perfections of God exist to his glory, if there was not an existing opposite?

3d-Does not the very title, or expression of the divine properties of God imply that there is their opposite?

The Necessary Recovery Shows the Power of God

4th-If there be a necessity for the opposite to God, in order for the display of the existence and glory of God, is it not equally consistent, as God permits the existence of his opposite and suffered his creation to be captured and corrupted by him? For him to suffer the seed of his opposite, the non-elect to be sowed, and by a display of his own sovereign power in truth and justice, bring them into existence, by way of the creation which he had made, and his enemy had corrupted. That by the introduction of them, the sovereignty of God should be displayed, and the body of sin and corruption appear accountable to the sovereignty of God, and that Satan himself in his very nature, should be manifested a violator of the divine law, or perfections of God, and thereby the right and justice of God in Christ, as judge of quick and dead appear; judging and executing judgment upon the Devil and his works, "casting the Devil, death and hell, into the lake of fire and brimstone, where the beast and false prophets are, where they "shall be tormented day and night forever and ever."

The True All Things Placed Under Christ

5th-The words "all things," spoken of in Colos. Chap. 1, v. 16, where God in or by Christ, is crowned with the glory of being the creator of "all things"-and the words "all things" spoken of in the 20th v. same ch. which "all things" are reconciled to himself by the blood of his cross, mean the same "all things,"-and we say that these words, "all things" includes the Devil and his works, will we not make God the author of sin, and establish the universalian doctrine, or deny the power of God; for the same "all things" by the peace made through the blood of the cross, he has or will reconcile to himself, as well as contradict that part of divine truth which declares that "the carnal mind is enmity against God, for it is not subject to the law of God, neither indeed can be."

Satan Manifested by his Seed and the Principle of Works

6th-If I should be wrong in my views on the two seeds, and the serpent did not introduce the principle or spirit of works, when he beguiled the woman and to expose, manifest and condemn said principle and spirit with its product and author. God was pleased to hand down his divine law by Moses, and thus the law is sometimes called Moses. Then on what basis could the Devil have produced such a strong color of claim to the body of Moses, that notwithstanding the base wickedness which had been practiced "yet Michael the archangel, when contending with the Devil (he disputed about the body of Moses) durst not bring against him a railing accusation, but said, the Lord rebuke thee," now Jude, 6th,

Satan is Nearly Omnipresent

7th. If the fallen angels, with their product, be the beginning of, and comprehend all the body and power of corruption, then how can it be possible that the Devil can be so near omnipresent. For he is certainly everywhere at the same time, except where the presence and power of God forbids him.

8th-How can it be consistent with the nature and word of God, as well as the nature of things, in the transgressing of God's divine law, (which constitutes the sinner, let it be done by men or angels) if there be no self-existent body, or fountain of corruption, as a spirit or nature directly opposed to the perfections of God. For the transgressor not only falling under the curse of the divine law by his act, but really becomes partaker of such a portion of hatred to, and enmity with God, that he would destroy (if he could) the God of heaven and earth, while he possesses such a train of blindness, ignorance and wickedness which seems to flow as a product of his nature, all of which is contrary to the nature of the divine law, as well as the perfect creatures of God when flowing from his hand, and such as the bare act of transgression could certainly never have ingrafted in the sinner.

(Editor's Note: The ore I read Elder Parker's statements the more convinced I am that he did not use self-existence in these matters in the same way we apply to God, but rather that the Devil was acing under his own power and doing his own works without any energy from God to do these works and evils. Elder Parker went to lengths to let people know that God did not cause anyone to sin. He did not believe God was the author of any sins therefore the devil and his evils workers and their works were not from God. REP)

(Editor's Note: The initial act of creation Elder Parker did not seem to deny. He did want others to distinguish between initial creation and then the continuing providence and graces given during providence in order for His redemptive creation to continue in life. This later part is what Elder Parker was protesting against, REP)

9th.-If the Devil, or body of corruption, be the product of the power and perfections of God, then of course all the progress and power of sin (for sin is certainly a power) from the fall of man until now, has flowed from the same perfections of God. Now how will the glory of God appear in destroying the works of the Devil, it being but a power of his own production. Think of the sufferings of Christ, while you consider deeply on this. Why could not God destroy that which he himself had made without the sacrifice of his son.

(Editor's Note: On this I do agree, Psa. 76:10, *surely the wrath of God shall praise thee, and the remainder of wrath shalt thou restrain...certainly this does not mean God restrains the evil that He does if He is also the author of the Devil's actions. However, at the same time we must remember that God uses evil for judicial purposes and that he does punish sin with more sins if it pleases Him to do so. Further, we understand that God does not directly do this, but has special beings for this purpose just as the lying spirits He sent into the mouth of King Ahab. REP)*

10th-7th chap. St. Mark, from the 14th v. to and including the 23d. notwithstanding this was intended his proof to the blind Pharisees, yet Christ intended to teach his children something by this parable.- Notwithstanding we are pointedly informed in God's word, of the wicked corruption of the hearts of men, yet Christ here lets us know that it is not that which cometh out of the man that defileth him, while we can only understand by this, that the external acts of man is the evidences of his wicked heart, by which the justice of God will be manifested in the condemnation of the sinner; all of which goes to show that the manifestation of the wickedness of the body of corruption, is God's design, and that he will be eternally glorified in the complete overthrow of the power of darkness with all its product.

Salvation of Infants

This passage also furnishes with further evidences of the salvation of infants, who die in their nonage. For notwithstanding the original sin or corruption, yet the infant having never brought forth the fruits of sin, by an external act, therefore the glory of God could not be displayed in its eternal condemnation. While God possesses in himself the power and right to change its nature, and make it meet for the kingdom of God; all of which goes to show the children of God, the great necessity of the works of righteousness, the fruits of faith, by which the glory of God appears in the change wrought in their hearts. While the sinner should know that his wicked acts, are the evidence of his wicked heart, and the divine law of God will judge and condemn him for his wicked acts, and God will be glorified thereby.

The Difference Between the Creation of Angels and Adam and Eve

These questions and considerations are only designed for those who undertake to be judges of doctrines and religious tenets. As for the wicked critic, time will soon stop his career, and eternity will testify to him the nature of his criticism. But mark one thing, that is, the difference as revealed to us, between the creation of angels, and that of Adam and Eve, for no doubt you will try to pick a hole there.

The Certainty and Existence of the Two Opposite Powers

By a close attention to these questions, and consideration, with a number more which I have not room to present, my candid reader will see and understand the certainty and propriety of the existence of the two opposite powers, and that no corruption ever flowed from the perfections of God. And as the word of God abundantly proves that God is the great creator of all things, and we the offspring of God, and this work of creation was performed in six days. Now if God did not in these six days create the Devil, the body and fountain of corruption, then the Devil and his product, (although the product of Satan could never have had a corporeal existence without the power of God) is not included in the true meaning of God's word, which ascribes the glory of creation, (made in these six days to God; but is intended fully to show us that the power of creation belonged to God alone, and fully includes all created beings in heaven and earth, but not the works of darkness, as a product of his nature, for when God declared that he "has created light, and he has created darkness," I presume none will pretend to say that God intended to show darkness a product of his divine perfections; for the word of truth informs us that God is light, and "in him is no darkness at all," but that darkness is the product of his power, by way of a curse, and the opposite to light.

(Editor's Note: here I would suggest that darkness is for the Judicial purpose of God. It exists as an opposite to Christ Jesus, the Light and Glory of the Father. As to God being the direct creator of Darkness, No, darkness is for those who are evil and men love the darkness more than light because they are indeed evil. Yet, still, there *must never* be considered a being who was not created. This being was Lucifer and he fell because he wanted to place himself above Jesus Christ. This is the source and power of evil and darkness. However, did not God also decree Lucifer's fall? I believe so. REP)

Thus all men are the offspring of God's power, and God is glorified in the natural existence of the non-elect, because they are his creatures. I call them his creatures, not that they were created in Adam, in the day that God created him, but because they are the creatures of his power, an expression of his sovereign justice, although springing from the serpent as his seed, yet brought into action by the power of God, by way of the creation which he had made.

The Way of the Two Seeds Contrasted Within the Creation of God

Thus we can understand how the non-elect are human beings, possessing souls, which

must exist in eternity. For as Christ's humanity came by the way of the creation of God, in the display of the ministration of life. Even so the humanity of (permit me to say the serpent) the non-elect came by the way of the creation of God, under the display of the ministration of death the perfect law of God, the standard of works, the principle of which (not the divine nature) with its train, was the seed of corruption, and nature of the serpent, sowed in the creation of God, which was by the power of God, by way of a curse, they are or were brought forth.

The Place of Sin and Unbelief

Perhaps by this time, you, my unbelieving reader, feel angry, and conclude that you need not on these principles attempt to seek the Lord, for your offering would be rejected, as you perhaps are one of the non-elect. May I be permitted to say to you, as the Lord said, to Cain on a similar occasion, "Why art thou wroth, and why is thy countenance fallen. If thou doest well, shalt thou not be accepted, and if thou doest not well, sin lieth at the door."

Now remember my dear reader, that if you die in your sin and unbelief, that just as sure as there is a God, that sure you may be of sinking into an awful hell, and your eternal condemnation will not be because that you were of the serpent's seed, or non-elect, but because of your sin against God and his divine law, and unbelief in Christ, who is the way and appointment of God, for the life and salvation of the believers in him, while God has made it your duty, as well as the duty of your father, the Devil, to believe and worship him in Christ. I hope my reader through the whole scope of this will not forget to keep in view the enmity, through every age of the world, which has appeared between the two seeds, lest I exceed the bounds of my present intention, I pass over my remark on the two covenants, by which the two seeds are distinguished, leaving them for the further consideration of the candid reader, and close this by bringing a few more pointed passages of the word of eternal truth to view, which I think I have a right to demand of my reader, to show what is the true meaning of that part of divine writ, before he takes the liberty of contradicting my views on the two seeds-

Cain is not in the Generations of Adam or Christ

Gen. 5th Chap. vs. 1st, 2d, and 3d, "This is the book of the generations of Adam, in the day God created man, in the likeness of God made he him," etc. Notice, this is after we have an account of the genealogy of Cain, and the word is pointed as to the generations of Adam in the day that God created him, in his own likeness; and then the word of truth goes on to show the generations of Adam, informing us that he begat Seth, when he was 130 years old, etc. And so on to the days of Noah.

On Purpose Cain is not Included in the Generations of Adam and Christ

One of two things is now a fact, my reader must show this part of divine writ imperfect, and that Cain did belong to the generations of Adam in the day that God created him, or else my doctrine stands pointedly proven, and Cain was not created in Adam, in the day

that God created man in his own likeness. Now read on to the 6th chapter, 3d verse "And the Lord said, my spirit shall not always strive with man, for that he also is flesh"-notice this sentence, and the reason why this was spoke-"He also is flesh," with Rom. 9th ch. 8th v. "That is they which are the children of the flesh, those are not the children of God," and Gal. 4th ch. 23d v. "But he who was of the bond woman, was born after the flesh." Now remember the work of the `flesh,' and that if we live after the `flesh' we shall die. Now the question is, in all these points, with a number more similar ones, what is the `flesh' here spoken of, "that he also is flesh," shows that there was a corruption which is called the flesh, and if you can show that this has an allusion to the corrupt nature of man only, then you will in part defeat me, and prove that Ishmael, with a number more were nature, and not beings, (and I shall be at a loss to know the true meaning of the 41st v. of the 13th ch. of St. Matthew) and I think you will then fail to prove that anything but the wicked nature will ever be punished, and that not in beings; but should you fail to prove all this, then I must be right, when I say that this `flesh' spoken of, is the serpent's seed, or the corrupt source from whence the non-elect sprung; this flesh spoken of here is very different from that flesh which God was manifested in that was perfect and could not see corruption; but the bodies of God's elect, even after the soul is converted, is still corrupted by that flesh flowing from the fountain of corruption, and therefore must die, or be changed, that they may be fashioned like unto the glorious body of Christ.

Chosen in Christ Before Creation

Mark one thing more, and that is, that God chose his people in Christ, before the world began; which goes to show the infinite wisdom of God, which comprehended all the transactions of Satan and that he secured the spiritual life and standing of his people in Christ, but we cannot justly infer from this choice of God, that there was any left, which he did not choose, but when we notice the word `elect,' we justly infer that there is a `non-elect.' Now this election of God, is no where manifested in creation, nor in the death and sufferings of Christ, but according to his own foreknowledge, and that through the sanctification of the spirit, thus this election is the display of the infinite wisdom, power and salvation of God in Christ, in mercy and grace to the sinner, and justice and glory to Christ, in his distinguishing grace, severing and selecting his people which he had chosen in Christ before the world was, from the serpent's seed, by his regenerating grace, or birth of his divine spirit, thus distinguishing his chosen people; and this work takes place in time, according to the purpose, foreknowledge and choice of God, and therefore is the election of grace.

If you Disagree then Please Give a Better Display of the Two Seeds

One thing I now request of you my reader, that when you are about to give your consent to condemn and throwaway my views on the two seeds, to stop until you examine candidly, if you are not about to condemn and throw away that portion of God's word, which I have founded my doctrine on, for if you fail to show what that part of divine writ really means, you will at least say by your act, that it is surplusage, or an unnecessary part of the word of God, and thereby cast contempt on the author of it. Let this solemn truth rest on every mortals mind, that after all the controversy on the subject of the Christian

religion, that there is one settled point, which stands plain through the whole volume of the book of God, which is this, that the obedient believer will be saved, and the disobedient unbeliever will be damned.

The Solid Foundation of the True Church

By the pointed remarks I have made, and positive conclusions which I have drawn in my views on the two seeds, and this Supplement, my reader may suppose that I think the Baptist church or doctrine, must stand or fall upon the correctness or incorrectness of my views on that subject, and that it is a fixed point of belief with the Baptists, but to the reverse of this, I wish it to be distinctly understood, that I believe the Baptist church and doctrine stand completely established by the authority of the word of God, as well as Christian experience, independent of my views as to the origin of the two seeds; that let my views be right or wrong as to that point the church and sovereign distinguishing grace of God stands firm, And as to my views on the two seeds being an established point with the Baptists, I well know it is not, for I am now apprised that there are some that are called Baptists that differ very far from my views on that subject, and I wish the public to understand pointedly, that the Baptist church is not accountable for that production, and if it be erroneous, I myself, alone, stand accountable to my God and the public, for my wrong understanding on that part of divine writ; I have but simply and plainly given my own views on the two seeds, as a conclusion drawn from that portion or line of divine writ which I have brought to view, and which I as yet, have never had the pleasure of hearing any divine undertaker to give a true explanation of, True, I may be wrong in my view for if God has not taught me by his spirit and word, I am certainly wrong, but if he has in this case, I am certainly right, and the opposition to me on this ground, is a proof of my doctrine, for it is the enmity of the serpent and his seed, which opposes, or at least the imperfections which have flowed from the power of darkness, and the time will yet come that I can say with St. Paul, Rom. 3d, ch. 7th v. "for if the truth of God through my lie hath more abounded to his glory, why yet am I also judged as a sinner." It is but a light thing for me to be judged by man's judgment, and God forbid that I should ever as a preacher of the gospel, seek to please men, or for fear of losing my popularity, fail to declare the truth of God's word, so far as he has taught and required me. I sincerely say, that by the help of divine grace, rather than do these things, I would choose to bear testimony to truth at the stake, which I have but little doubt if it were not for blessed protection of the rights of man, that something like that would soon be my lot. If my doctrine on the two seeds, attended by the spirit and word of God, is not sufficient to recommend itself to the hearts and consciences of the candid inquirer after truth, I am so far from wishing to force it on the minds of God's dear children, or the public, that I pray the God of grace to prevent the progress of the error, while I feel to give God the glory, and take the shame upon myself. All I require is, to give the subject a fair, prayerful, God-fearing and impartial investigation, and any person will confer a particular favor on me, as well as on the public, if I am wrong, to show what is the true meaning of that line or portion of God's word (as truth is what I wish to shine) for if I be wrong, it is in not understanding that part of God's word correctly, and although I do believe that the church of God, and the doctrines which she claims so sacred, will stand, let me be right or wrong, yet I do believe that the doctrines contained in the subject I have

treated on, is the most scriptural and God honoring course to establish the Church of God and his doctrines, of any that I am able to see; but yet I may be wrong, then let my views stand on their own merits, and if they be found to be inconsistent in themselves, containing confusion and contradictions, let them fall as a matter of no weight, and ascribe it to my weakness and ignorance.

Baptists and Election

The Baptists believe in the doctrine of election, and of course there is a non-elect, as the elect are distinguished in time, by regenerating grace, according to the foreknowledge of God, etc.-and the word elect, in this respect, is to be understood some little different to that of God's choosing his people in Christ before the world began, or that man had sinned; and now the great point in dispute is, whether or not God created the non-elect in Adam, in the day he created man in his image, after his likeness, and the figure of Christ, or whether or not they are in some way the product of sin, and as such, the serpent's seed, which agreeably to my view, is the origin, or natural existence of the non-elect; be it which it may, it places the non-elect in neither a better or worse situation as to themselves, as the unbeliever in Christ is the condemned character, and the one would have just as much power, and as good a right to believe as the other; but the difference in my view is in the display of the justice and glory of God, in their not being chosen in Christ, and their everlasting condemnation, as well as the eternal punishment of the old serpent, the Devil.

Did God Create the Devil as His Express Creation?

Mark, this is the great point which I have in view, and this point will be better understood, when we understand whether the Devil, the fountain of corruption, be the express creation of God or not; now my error (if it be one) cannot be fairly considered and erroneous principle, but rather a gross error in me in the course I have taken to establish the fundamental doctrines of the gospel which the Baptists believe in. ***But as the Baptists deny God's being the author of sin, or that sin is in any way the product of his divine nature, I cannot see how the Devil, the fountain of corruption and sin, can be an express creature of his, and yet God not be the author of sin;*** I verily do believe that the time is not far distant, when the church of God will find great use for my views on the two seeds, as one of my objects is to bring under a close consideration, the greatness of the power and corruption of the Devil as a distinct being, opposed to the power and perfections of God, by which the great glory of God will appear in the display of his sovereign justice on the Devil and his works, the knowledge and understanding of which will prepare the church to stand as a wall and bulwark against the antichristian delusion, and I believe will be a means in the hands of God, for the complete overthrow of the man of sin, when the gospel shall shine sevenfold brighter.

In Conclusion

I wish always to be found in my lot, doing my duty, and rejoicing that I am counted worthy to suffer persecution for Christ's sake, wholly submitting to the will of God. I do

believe that God has made it my duty to publish truth to the world, but has not given me the power to make men believe the truth, nor required me to give them hearts to love it. Therefore let me be satisfied by doing my duty, while I submit this to the consideration of the candid reader, commending him to God, and the word of his grace, which is able to make him wise unto salvation-praying you in Christ's stead, be ye reconciled unto God.

DANIEL PARKER.

Isaiah, ch. 63d, and Rev. chs. 18th, 19th, 20th and 21st.

**The serpent's seed is now made known, and anti-Christ it is ;
The woman's seed is also shown. And Jesus Christ he is.
The enmity it doth appear,
The war it has begun;
The power of God it will declare,
The wonder of his son.**

**I lift my banner saith the Lord,
Where anti-Christ has stood;
The city of my gospel foes,
Shall be a field of blood.**

**My heart has studied just revenge,
And now the day appears;
The day of my redeemed has come,
To wipe away their tears.**

**Quite weary is my patience grown, And bids my fury go;
Swift as the lightning it shall move, And be as fatal too.**

**I call for helpers, but in vain, Then has my gospel gone;
Well mine own arm has might enough, To crush my foes alone.**

**Slaughter, and my devouring sword, Shall walk the streets around;
Babel shall reel beneath my stroke, And stagger to the ground.**

**Then from each source that matter sprang, They to the same return;
While the victorious song is sung, Death's in hell, Christ's at home.**

FINIS

HANDWRITTEN NOTE IN FRONT OF BOOK:

WRITTEN BY PARTHENIA PARKER STARR (MRS. JOHN STARR):

I prize this book (not for what it is or for the good in the text) but for its just being my

great-grandfather's work and it's age, and naturally it's origin is why I want to keep it. I do not, nor never have seen like he did. I suppose I am too unlearned and not smart enough. Anyone is welcome to read this book, but I would like it taken care of and returned back in proper care. As you notice it was first written 102 years ago. I am the 4th generation of the writer. He being my great-grandfather, you see.

I notice in reading he argues his point well and seems better educated than I had expected of him. Parthenia (Parker) Starr, His great-granddaughter.